

Understanding the state of the gas surrounding Andromeda's black hole

Anne-Laure Melchior

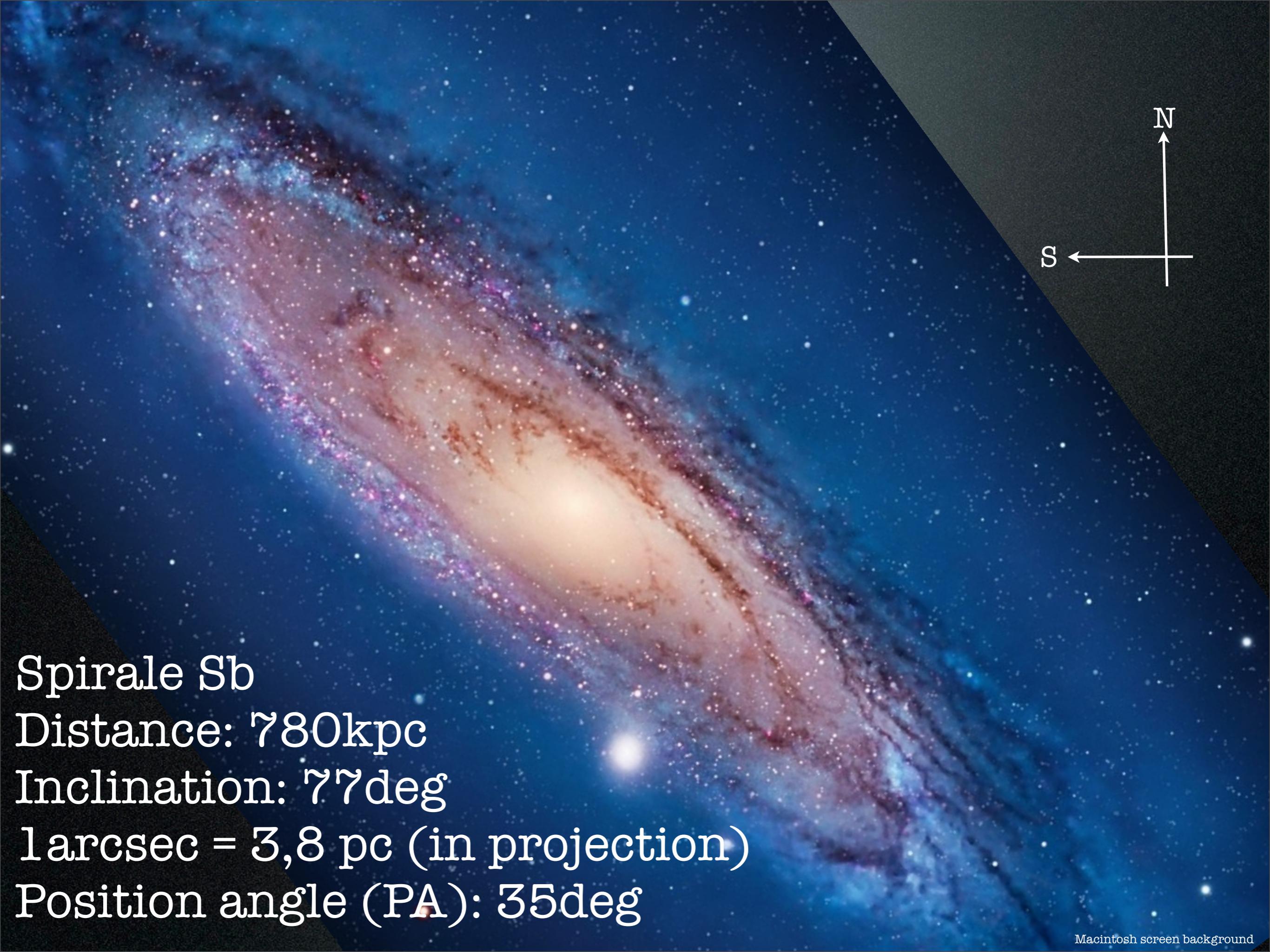
LERMA, UMR8112

Observatoire de Paris

Univ. Pierre & Marie Curie

with Françoise Combes

1. Detection of gas in the 120pc x 120pc central field
2. Velocity pattern and the inner ring (0.7kpc x 0.7kpc)
3. Physical conditions of the gas



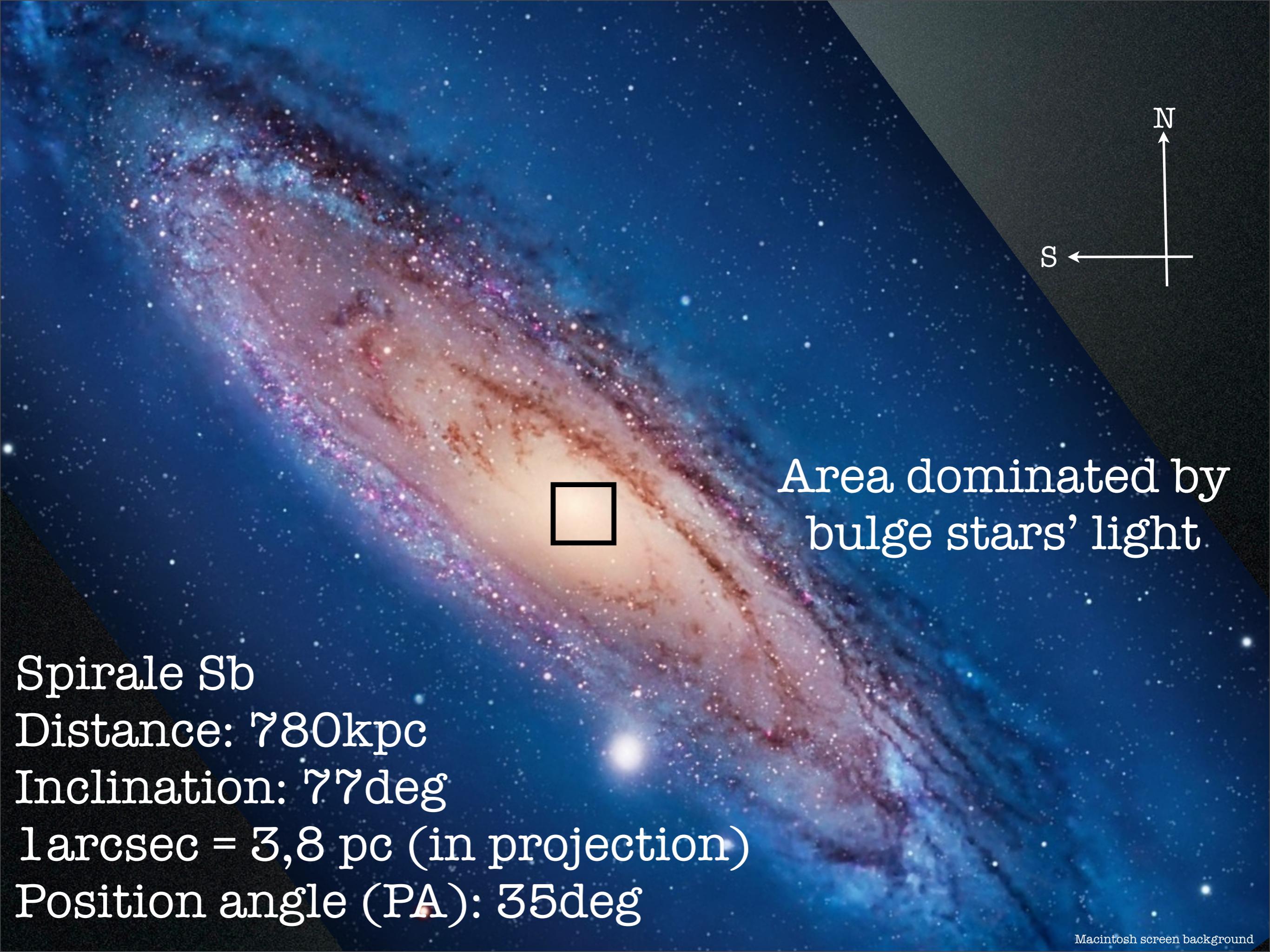
Spirale Sb

Distance: 780kpc

Inclination: 77deg

1arcsec = 3,8 pc (in projection)

Position angle (PA): 35deg



Spirale Sb

Distance: 780kpc

Inclination: 77deg

1arcsec = 3,8 pc (in projection)

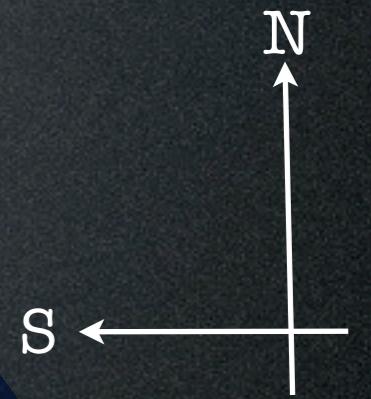
Position angle (PA): 35deg

Area dominated by
bulge stars' light

Spirale Sb
Distance: 780kpc
Inclination: 77deg
1arcsec = 3,8 pc (in projection)
Position angle (PA): 35deg



area dominated by
bulge stars' light



Spirale S
Distance:
Inclination:
 $1 \text{ arcsec} =$
Position Angle (PA): 00deg

[Calar Alto Observatory \(CAHA\)](#) CAHA, [Fundación Descubre](#), [DSA](#), [OAUV](#), [Vicent Peris](#)
(OAUV), [Jack Harvey](#) (SSRO), Steven Mazlin (SSRO), Gilles Bergond (CAHA)



inated by
s' light

Spirale S
Distance:
Inclination:
1 arcsec =
Position angle (PA): 00deg



[Calar Alto Observatory](#) (CAHA) CAHA, [Fundación Descubre](#), [DSA](#), [OAUV](#), [Vicent Peris](#)
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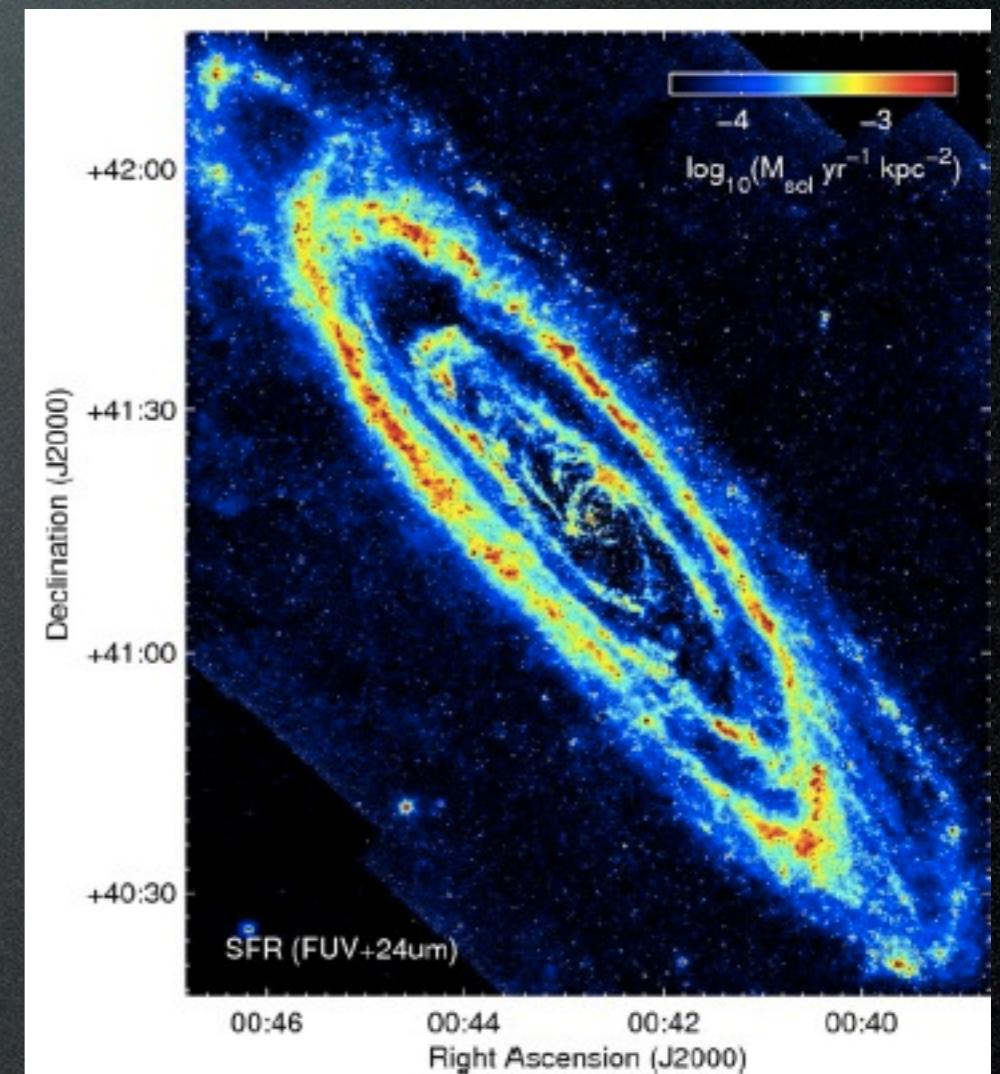
But very little star formation

$0.25^{+0.06}_{-0.04}$ Msol/year in
the galaxy as a whole

mainly concentrated
in the main disc

Next to the black hole: A-star cluster,
tracer of «recent star formation»
(200Myr old, $10^{4.6}$ Msol); Lauer+ 1993,
Kormendy+ 1999, Bender 2005

Ford et al. 2013



Mumur of the black hole: gas infall? (Li+ 2011)

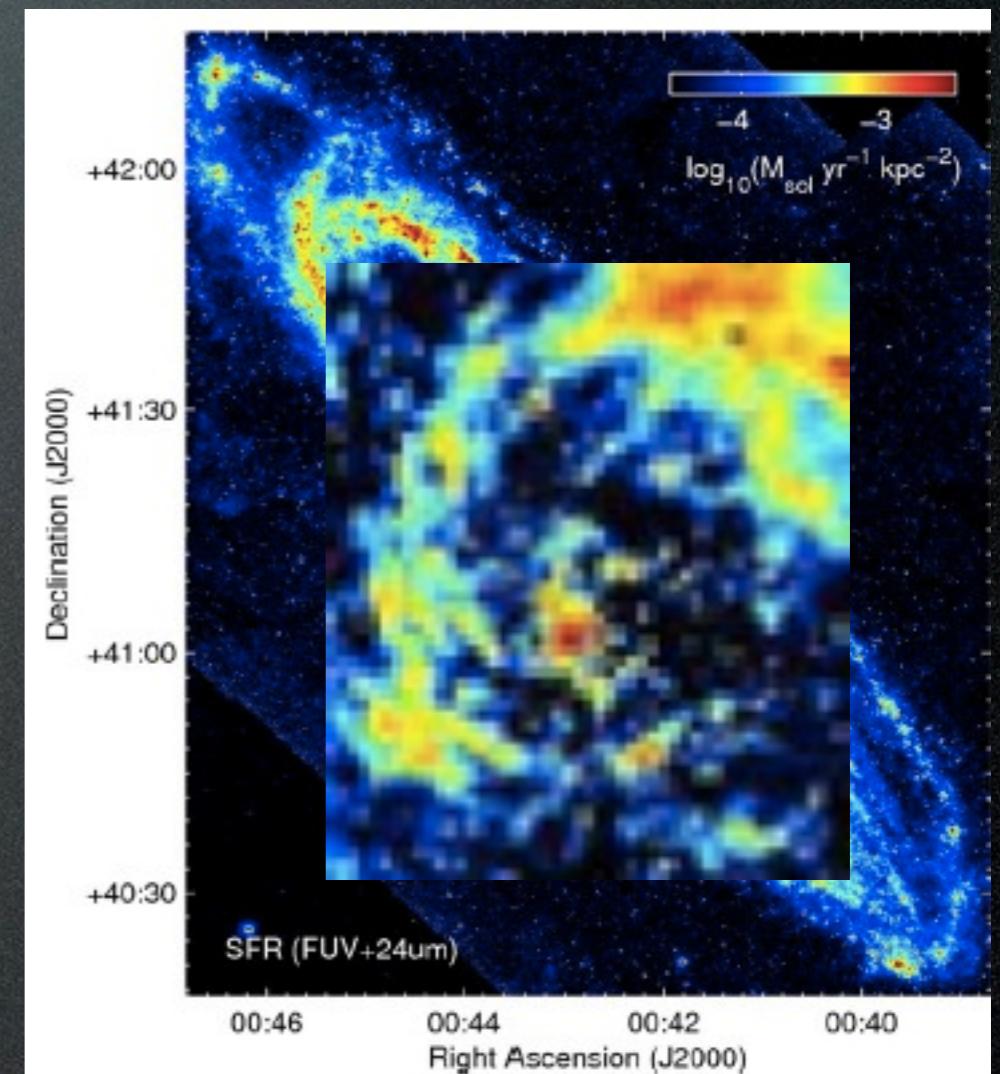
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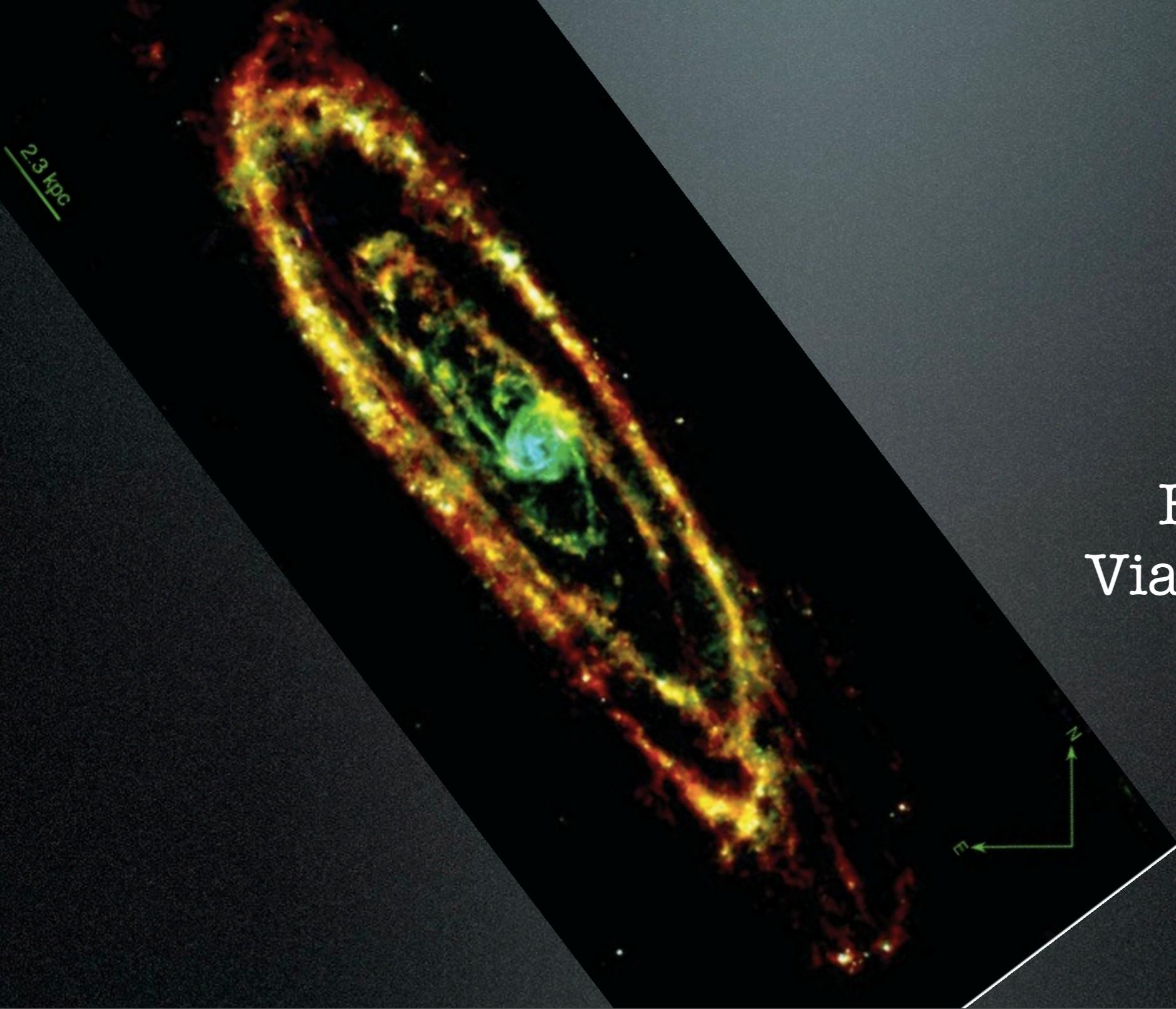
Ford et al. 2013



Murmur of the black hole: gas infall? (Li+ 2011)

Central gas heated by Gyr-old stars of the bulge

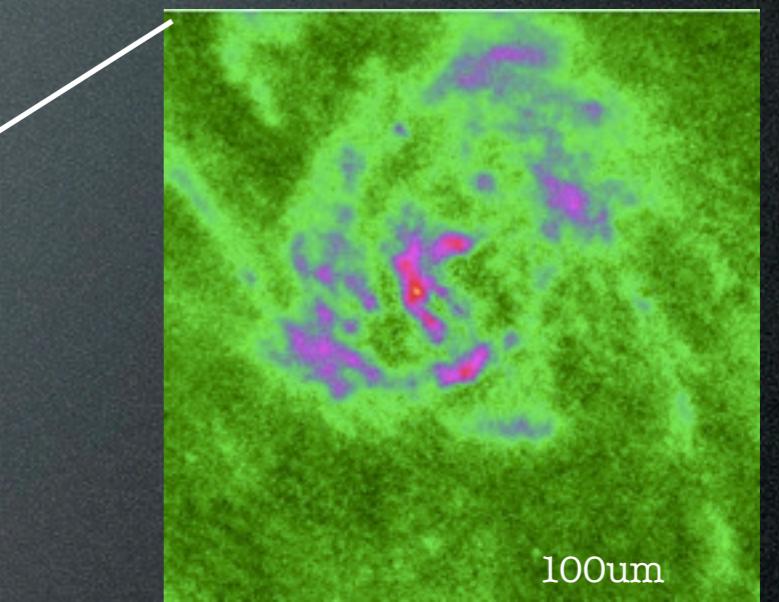
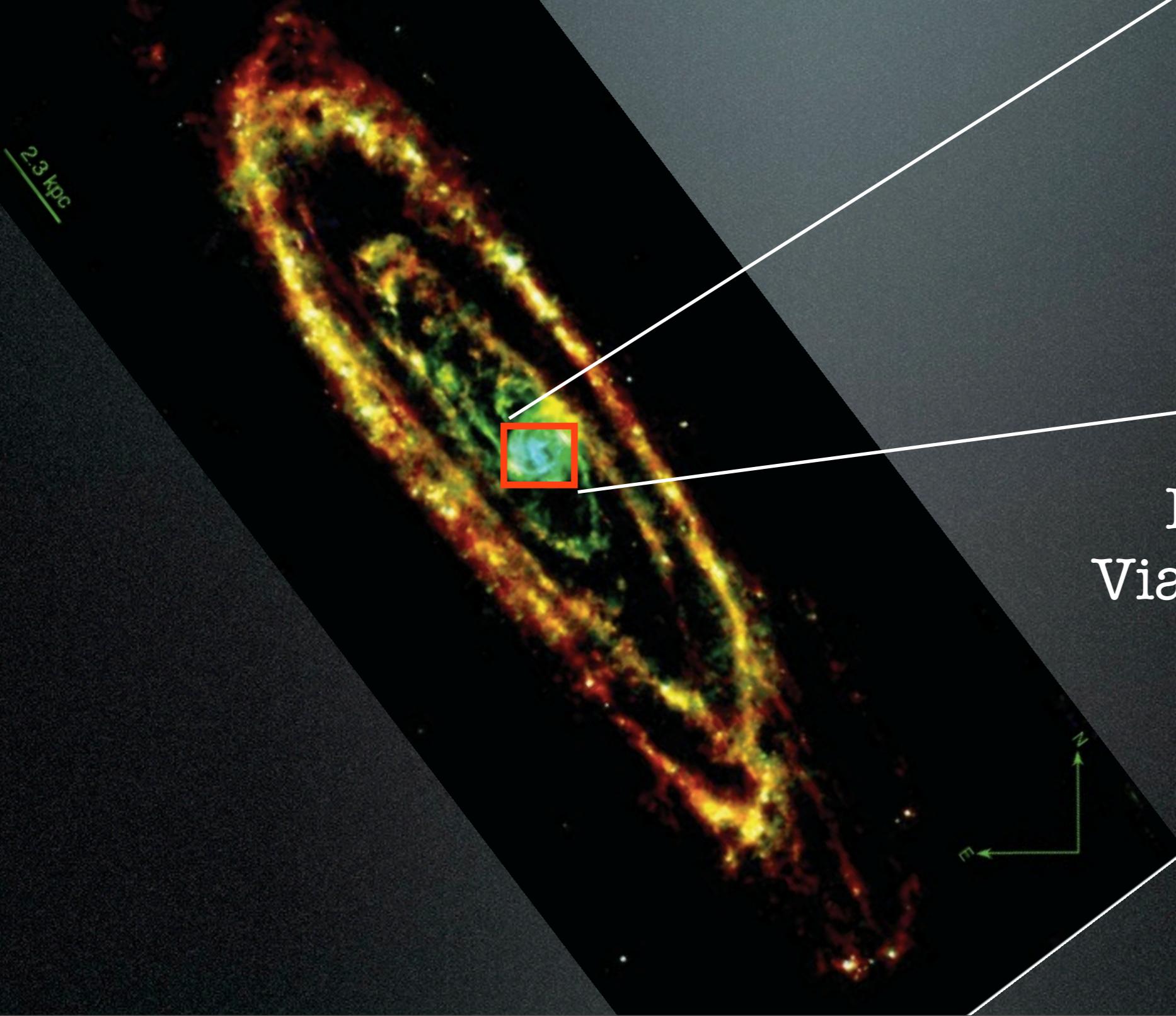
Groves et al. (2012)



Herschel data
Viaeney et al. 2014

Central gas heated by Gyr-old stars of the bulge

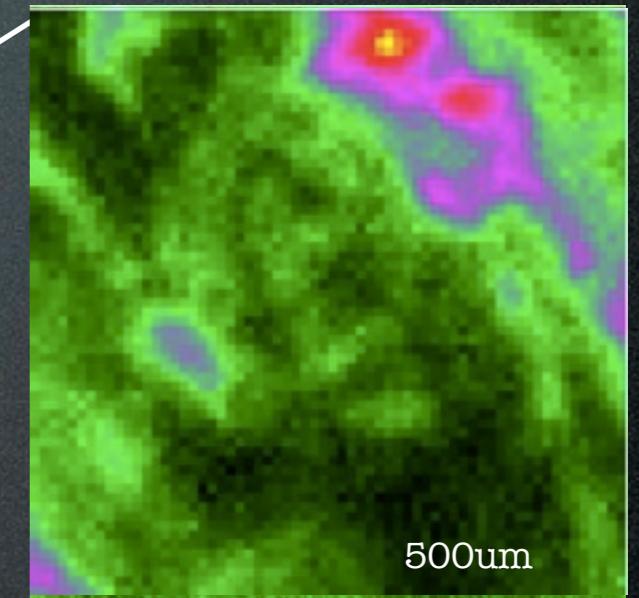
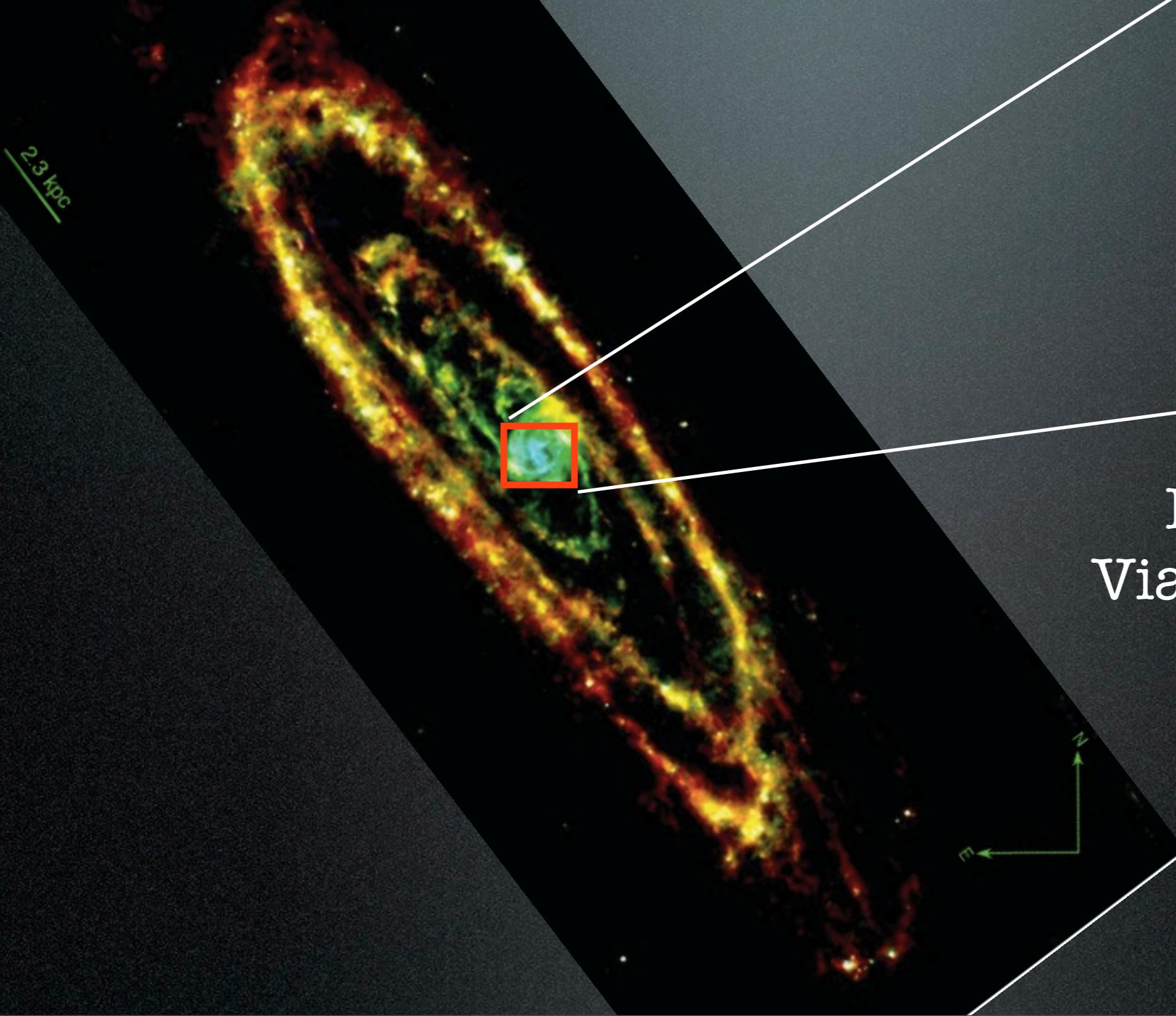
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Central gas heated by Gyr-old stars of the bulge

Groves et al. (2012)



Herschel data
Viaeney et al. 2014

CO(1-0) velocity field

@IRAM

R= 115000

Dv=2.6km/s

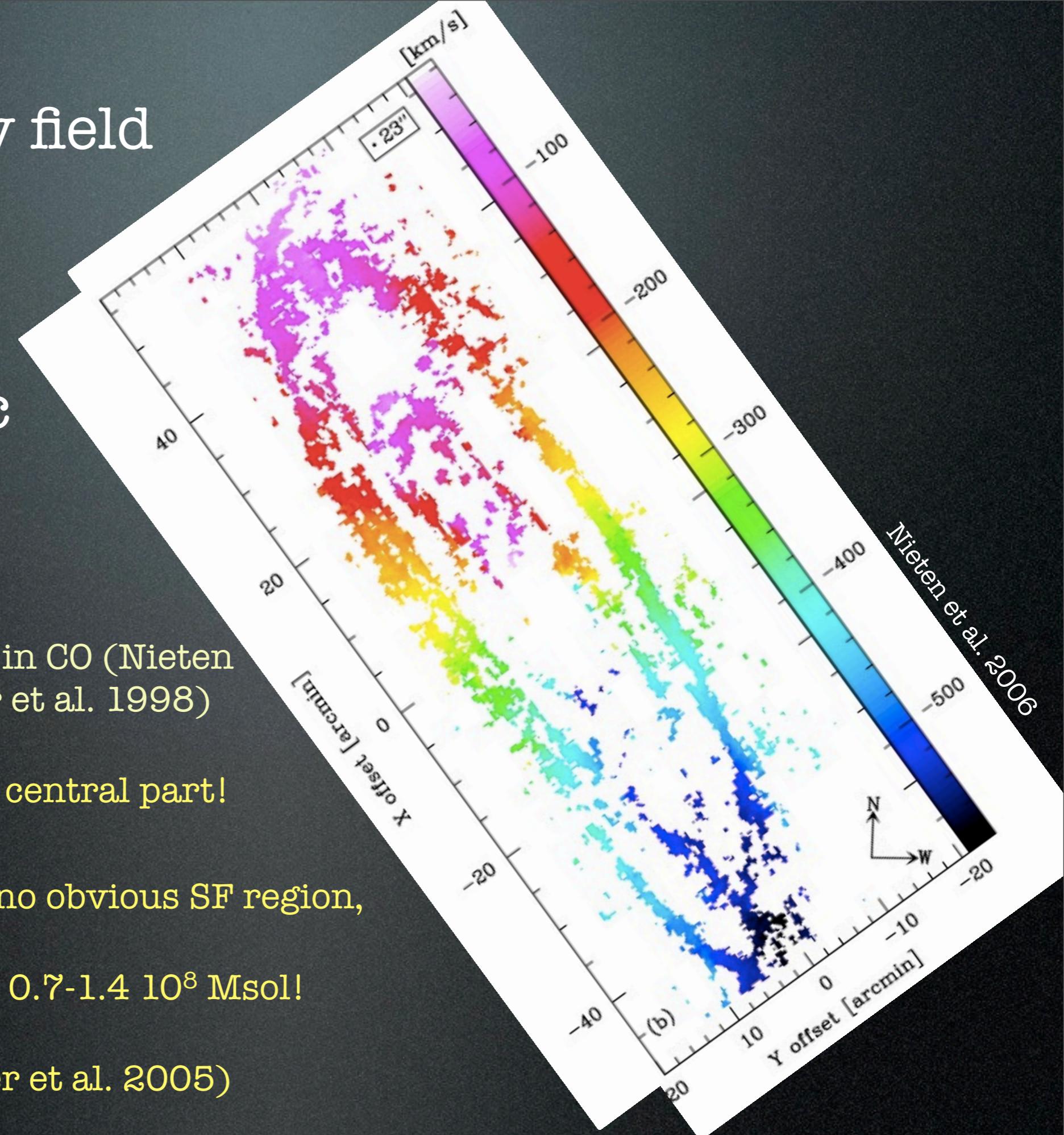
«pixels»=9arcsec

- Regular rotating disc in CO (Nieten et al. 2006, Neininger et al. 1998)
- Nothing strong in the central part!

--> No spiral arm, no bar, no obvious SF region,

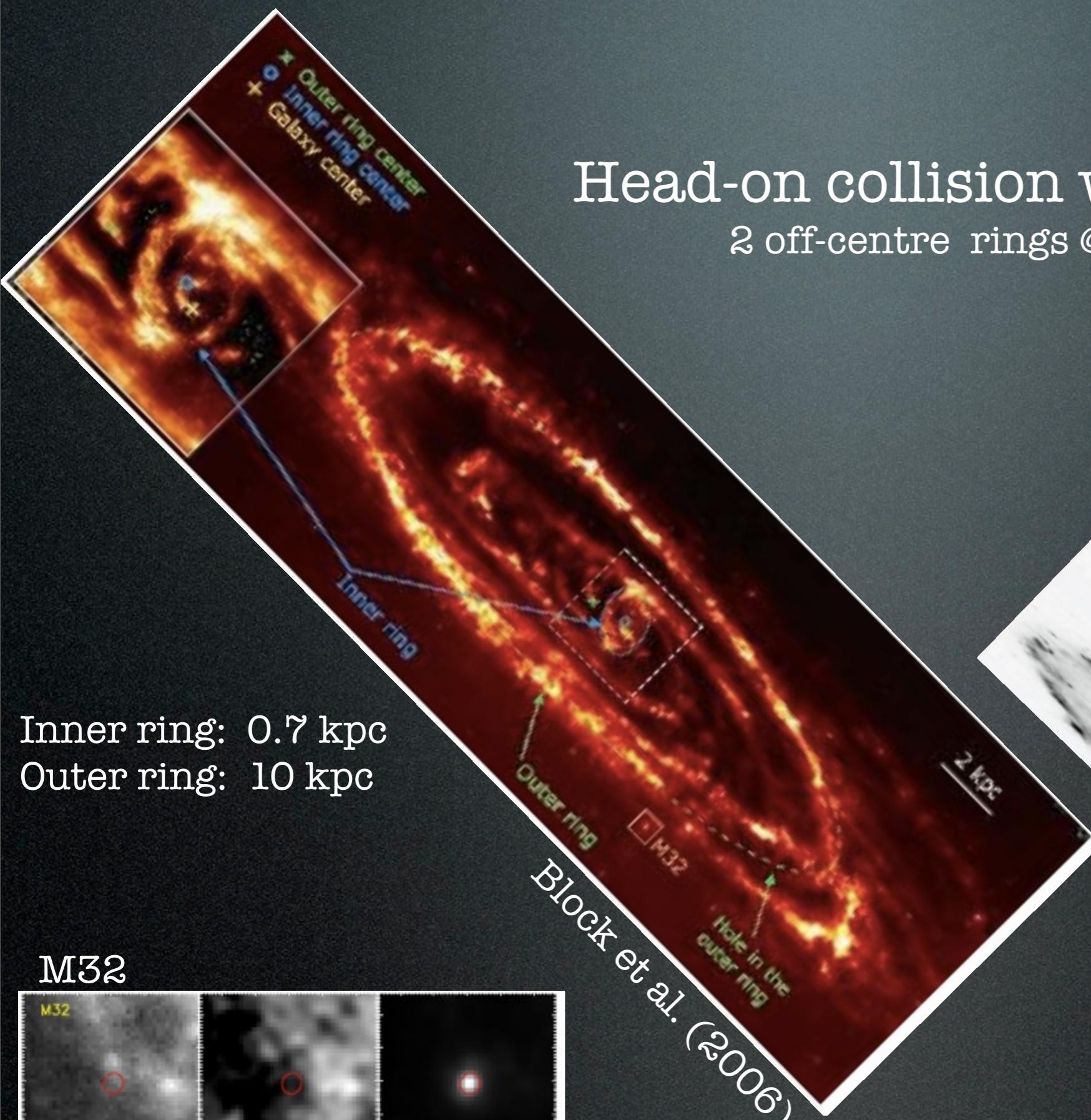
but a big quiet black hole: 0.7-1.4 10^8 Msol!

(Bacon et al. 2001, Bender et al. 2005)



Head-on collision with M32

2 off-centre rings @ 8 μ m



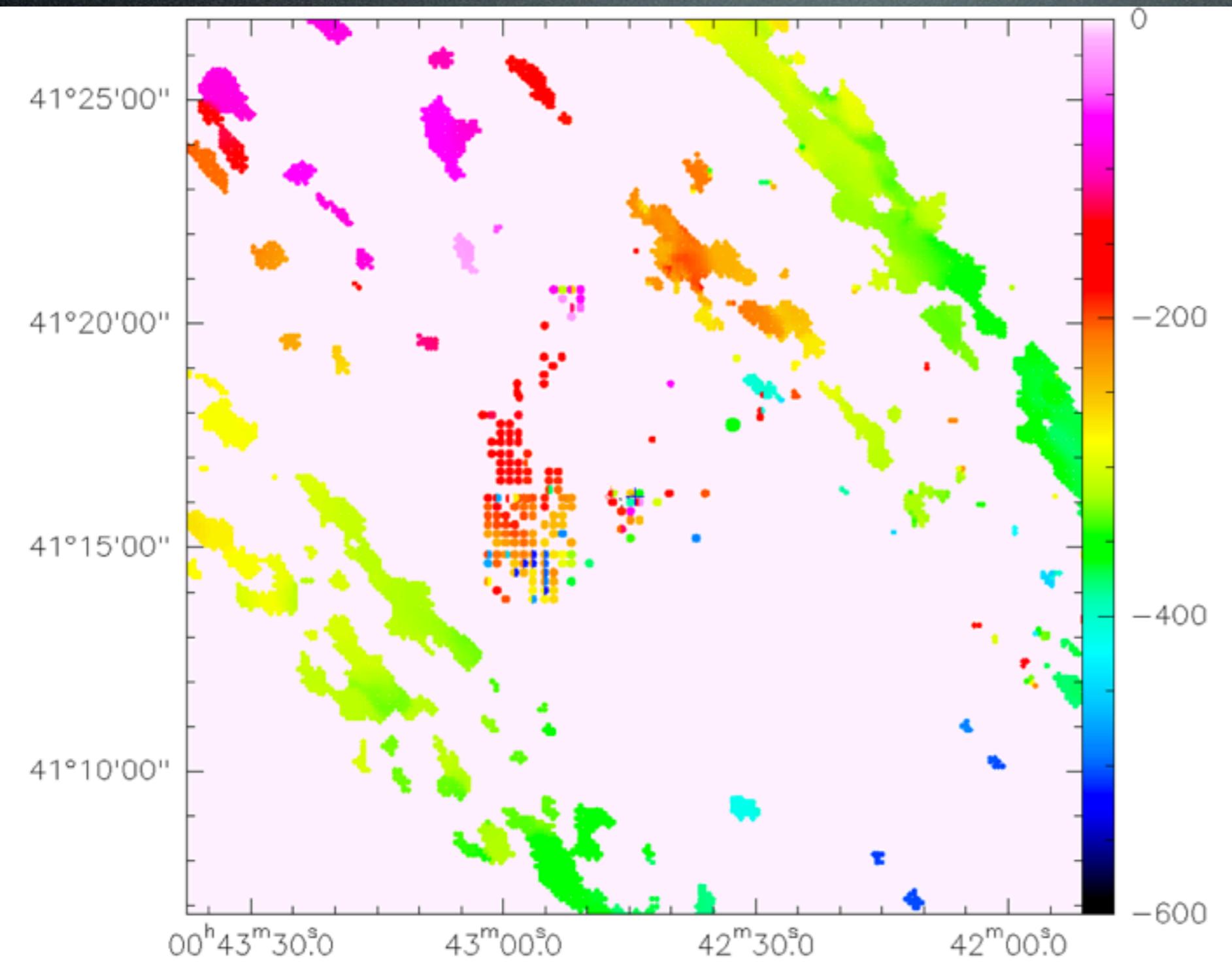
Kirk et al. 2014

→ Off-centered inner ring



Horellou & Combes (2001)

CO velocity field in the central field IRAM surveys



20' x 20'

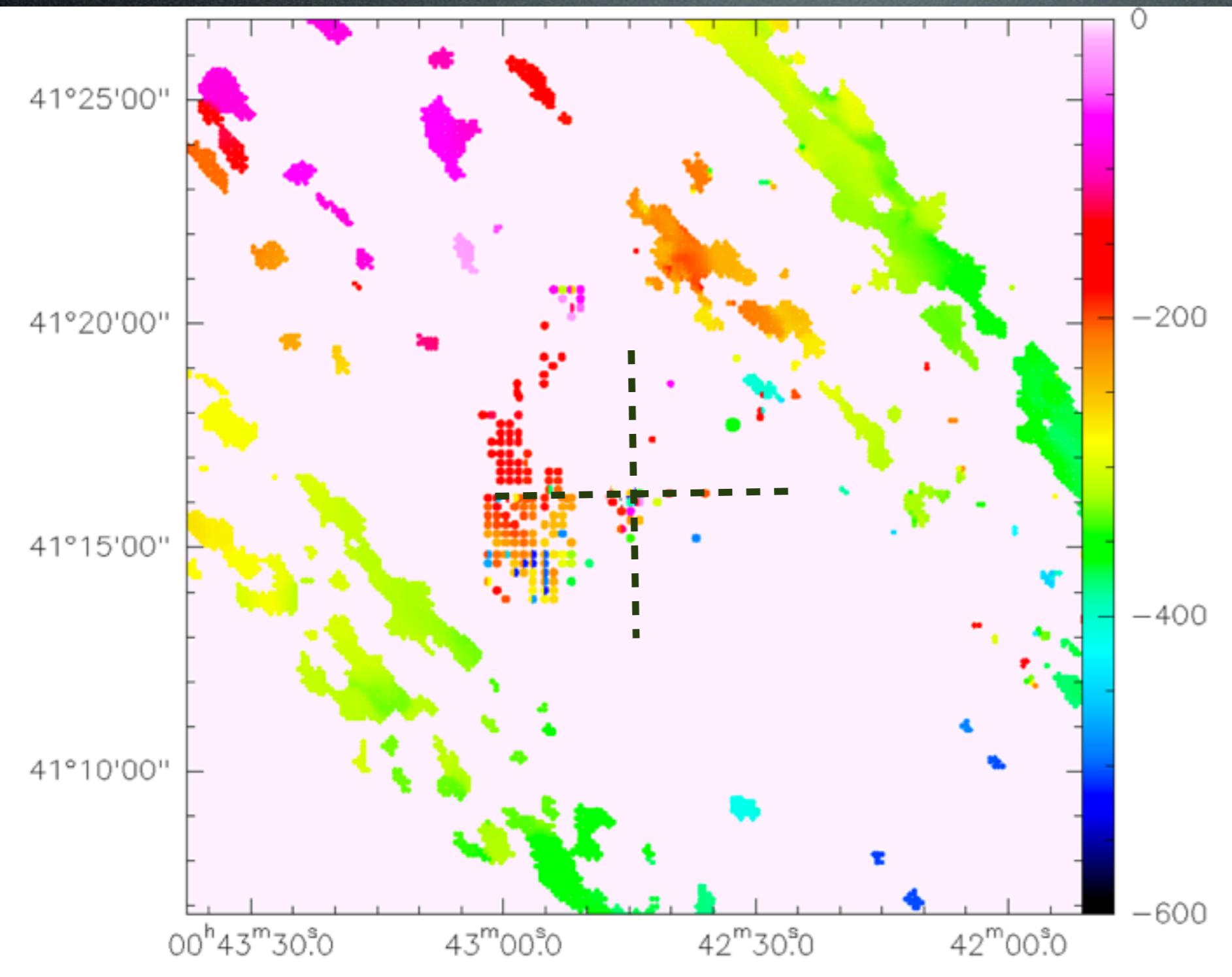
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4.5 kpc x 4.5 kpc

Nieten et al. (2006)
M. Guélin's courtesy

Melchior & Combes 2013,
in prep.

CO velocity field in the central field IRAM surveys



Nieten et al. (2006)
M. Guélin's courtesy

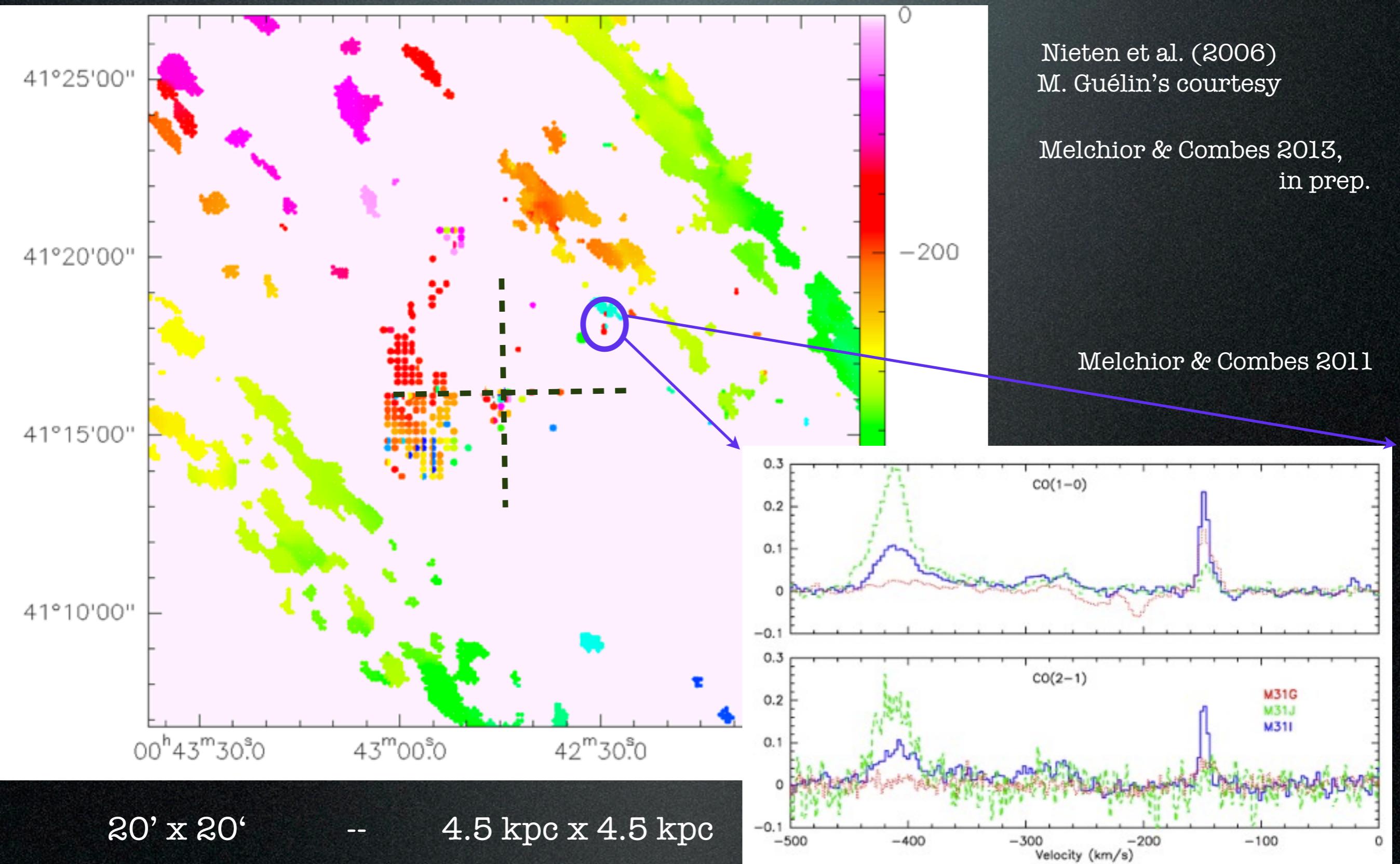
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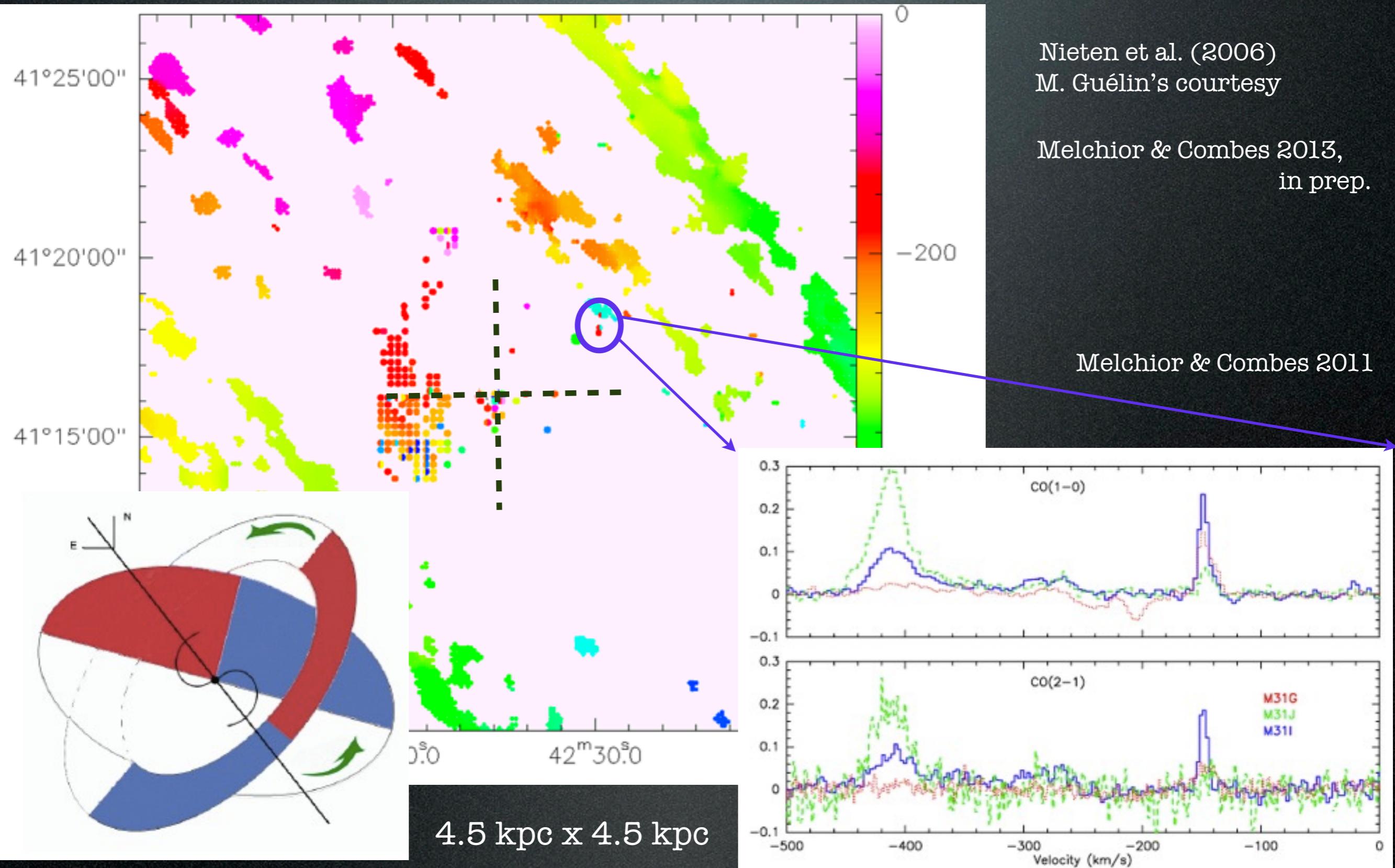
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4.5 kpc x 4.5 kpc

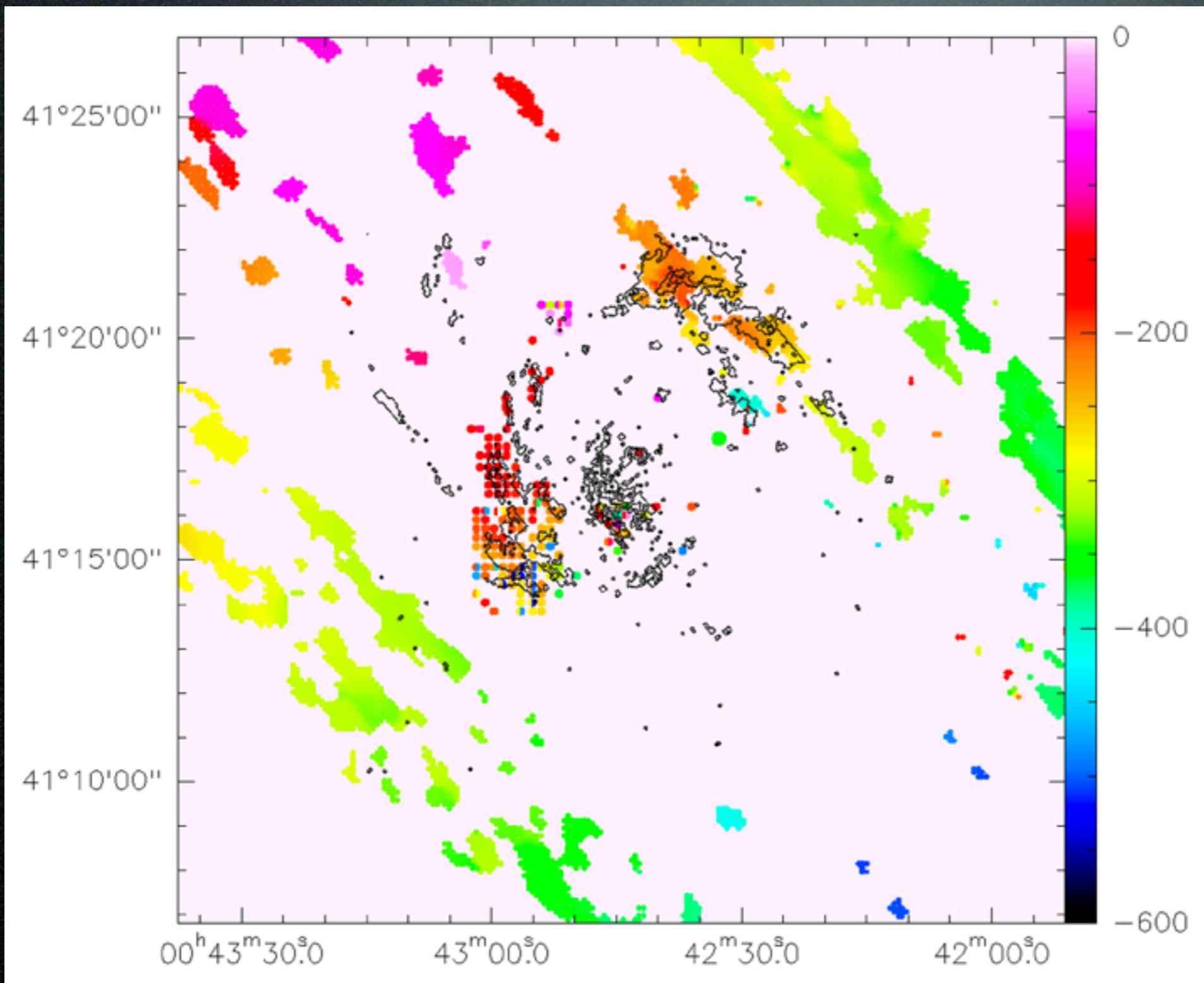
CO velocity field in the central field IRAM surveys



CO velocity field in the central field IRAM surveys



Superimposition of 8um Spitzer
data from Block et al. (2006)

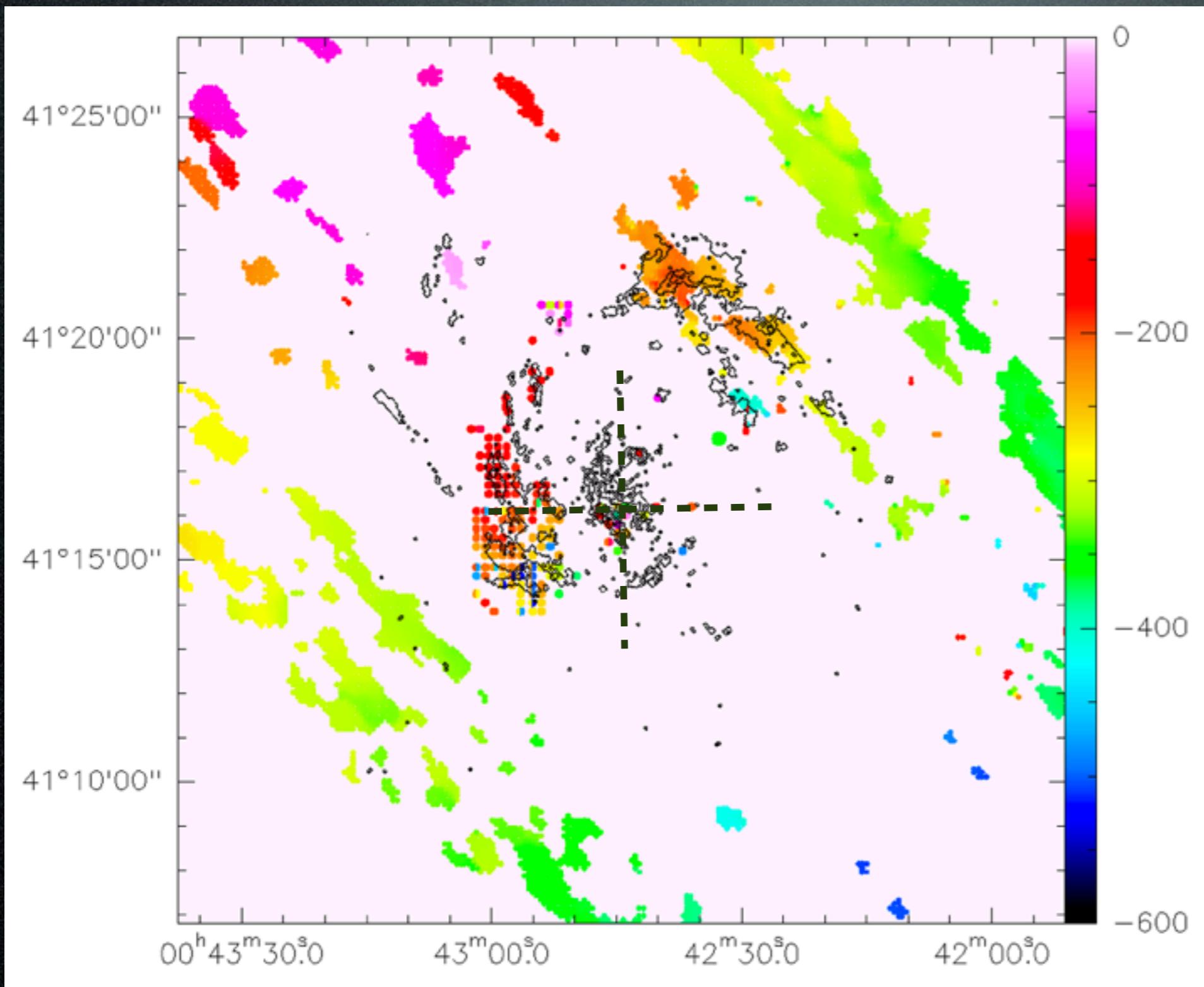


20' x 20'

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4.5 kpc x 4.5 kpc

Superimposition of 8um Spitzer
data from Block et al. (2006)

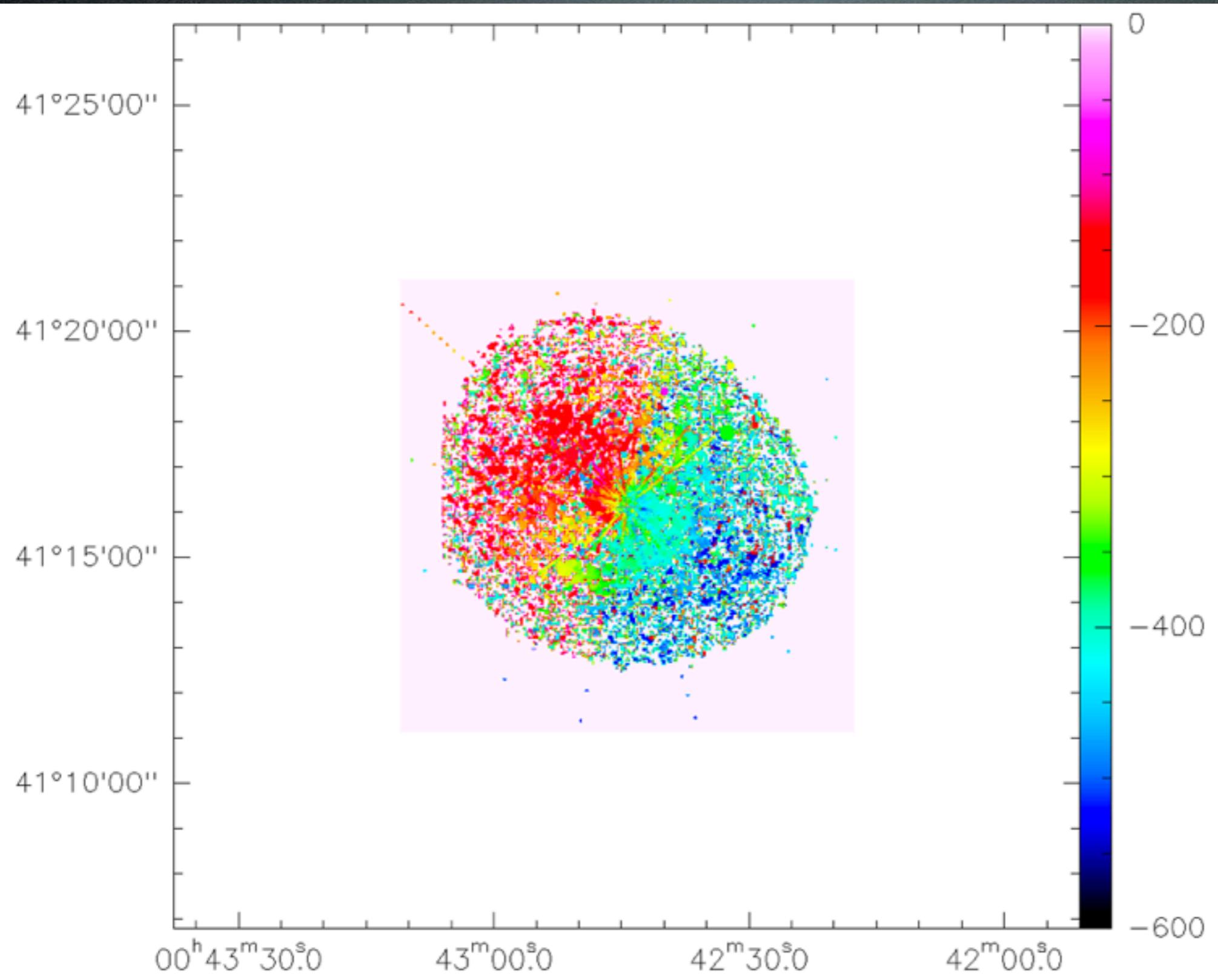


$20' \times 20'$

--

$4.5 \text{ kpc} \times 4.5 \text{ kpc}$

Ionised gas velocity field: current state of the art



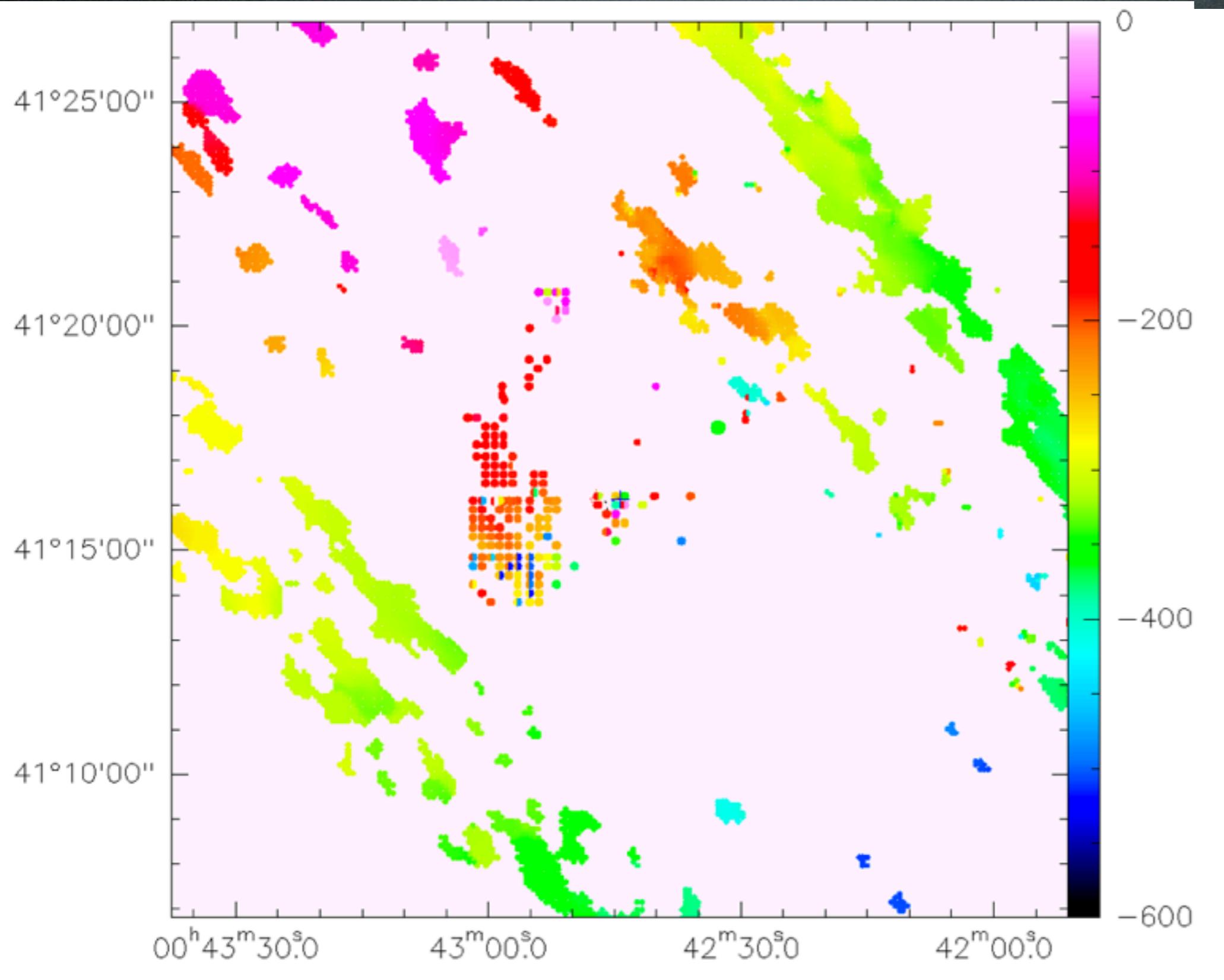
Boulesteix et al. 1987
(Fabry-Pérot, [NII])

Slits measurements:
Rubin & Ford 1971
Ciardullo et al. 1988
Saglia et al. 2010

20' x 20'

New Halpha observations at Mont Megantic ,
Canada (Fabry-Perot)..... work in progress

Ionised gas velocity field: current state of the art

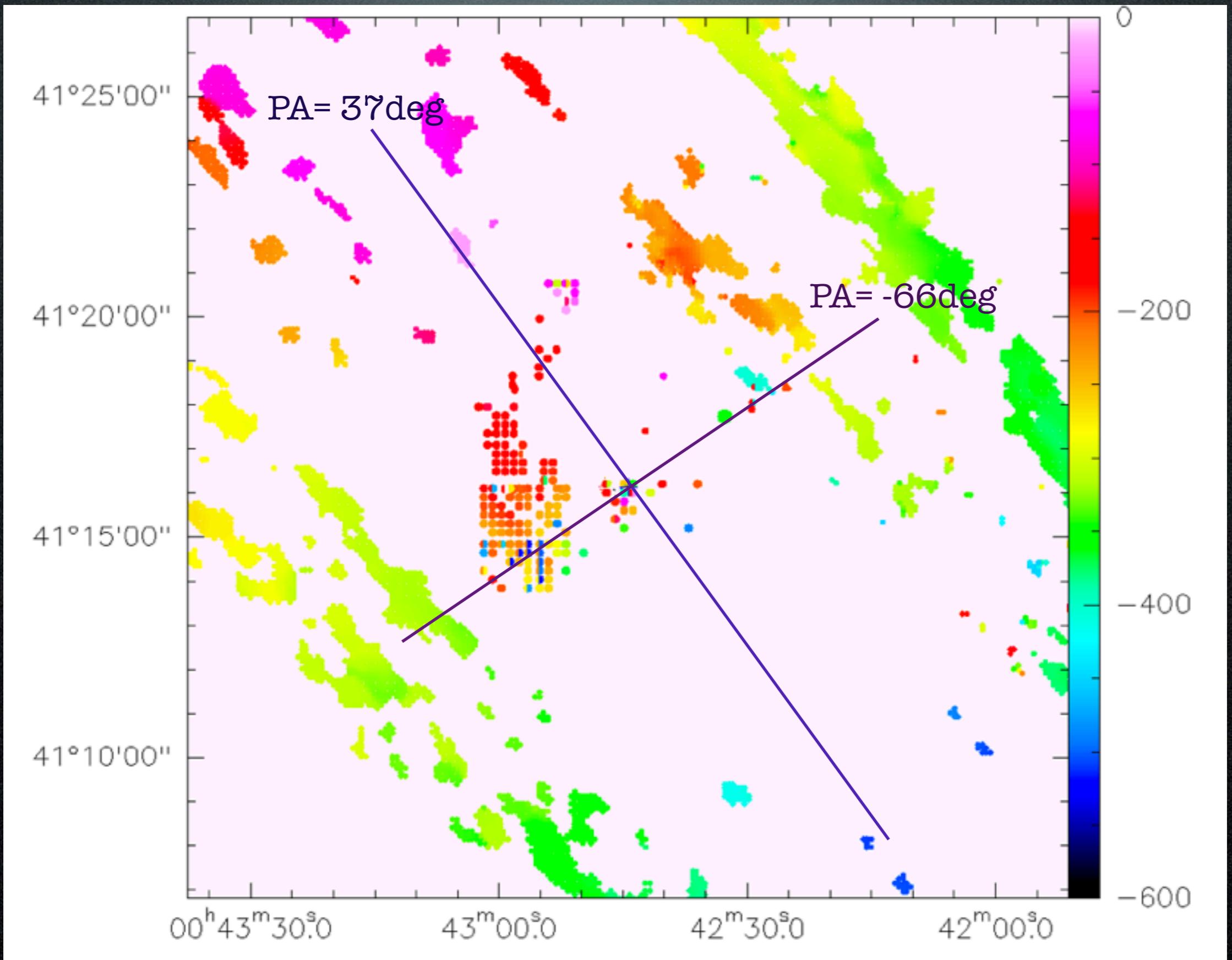


Boulesteix et al. 1987
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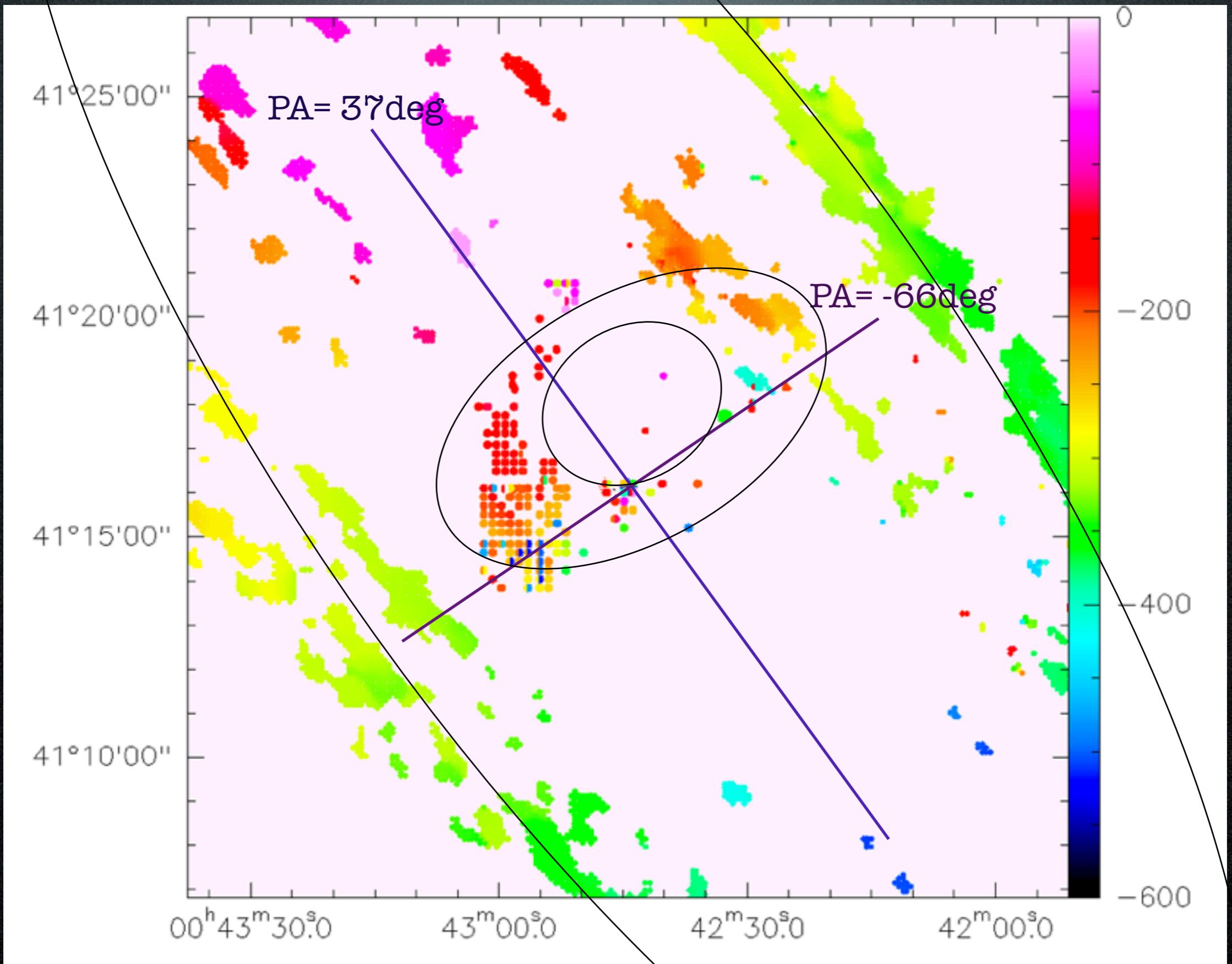
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$20' \times 20'$



$20' \times 20'$

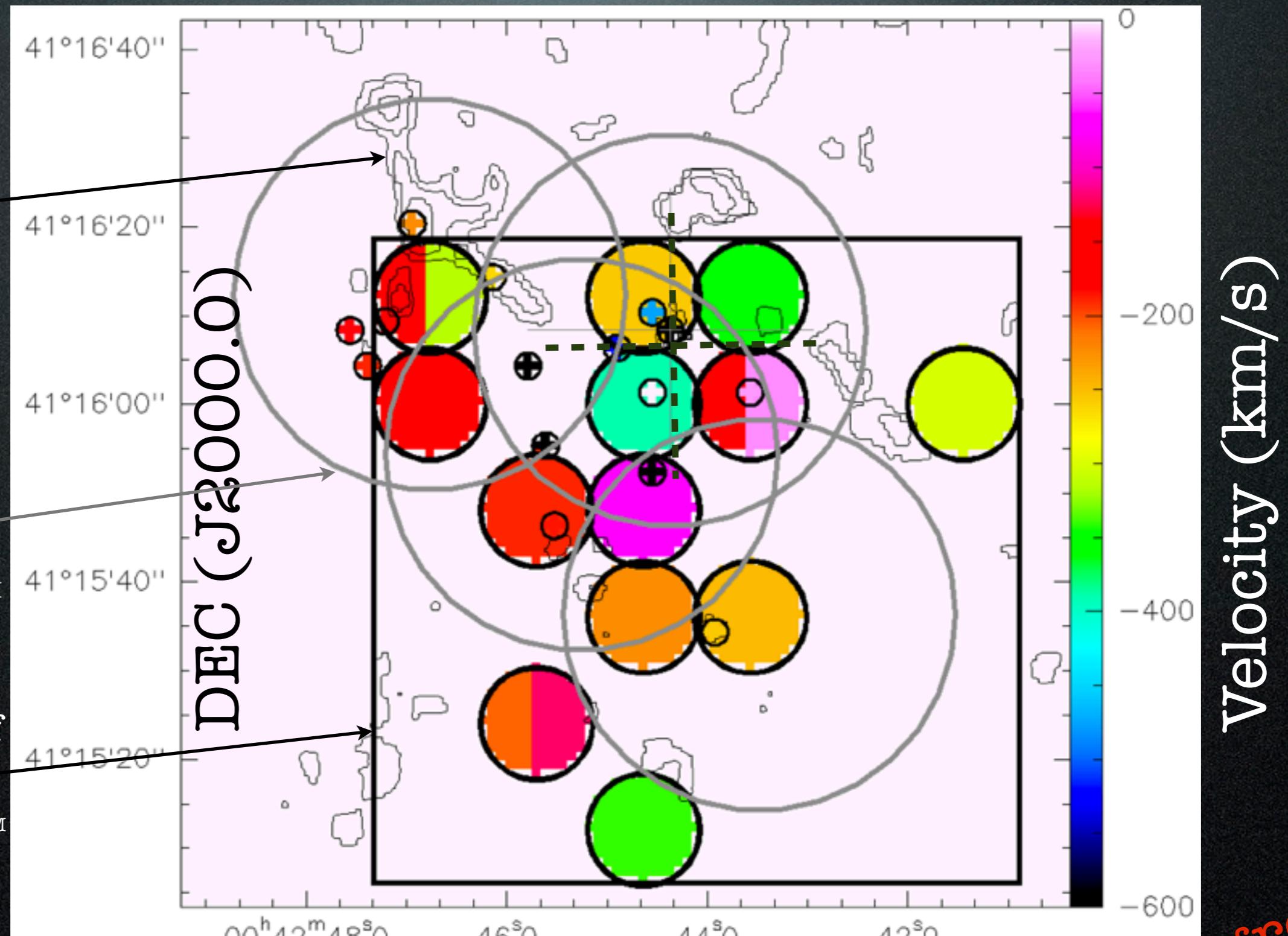
Detection of CO close to the centre

A_B
extinction
Melchior et al 2001

IRAM-PdB
interferometer
field of view
Beam: $2''_{\text{FWHM}}$

IRAM-30m
HERA field of
view
Beam: $12''_{\text{FWHM}}$

$100'' \times 100''$ ($1.7' \times 1.7'$)



RA (J2000.0)

Work in progress

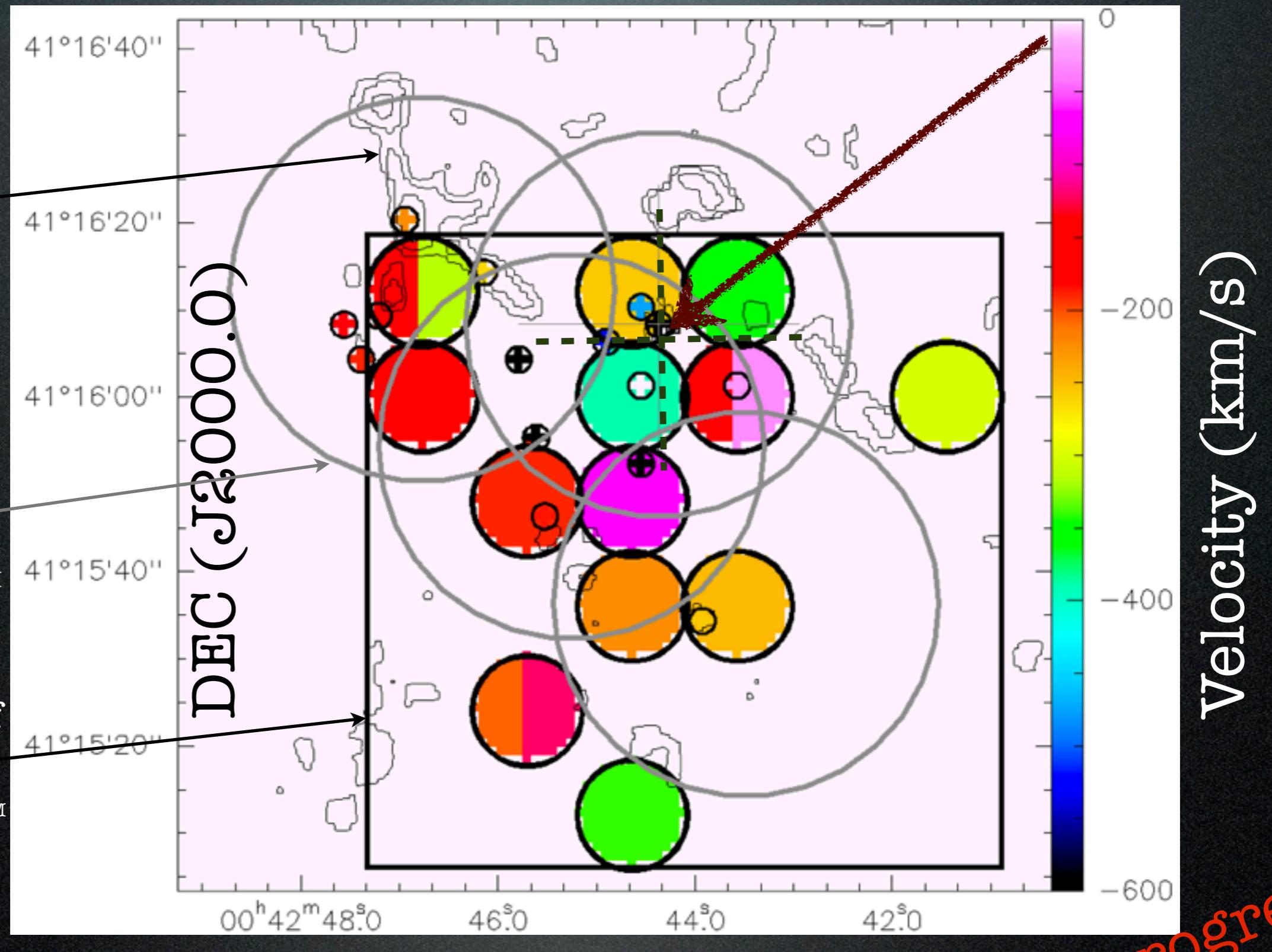
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Work in progress

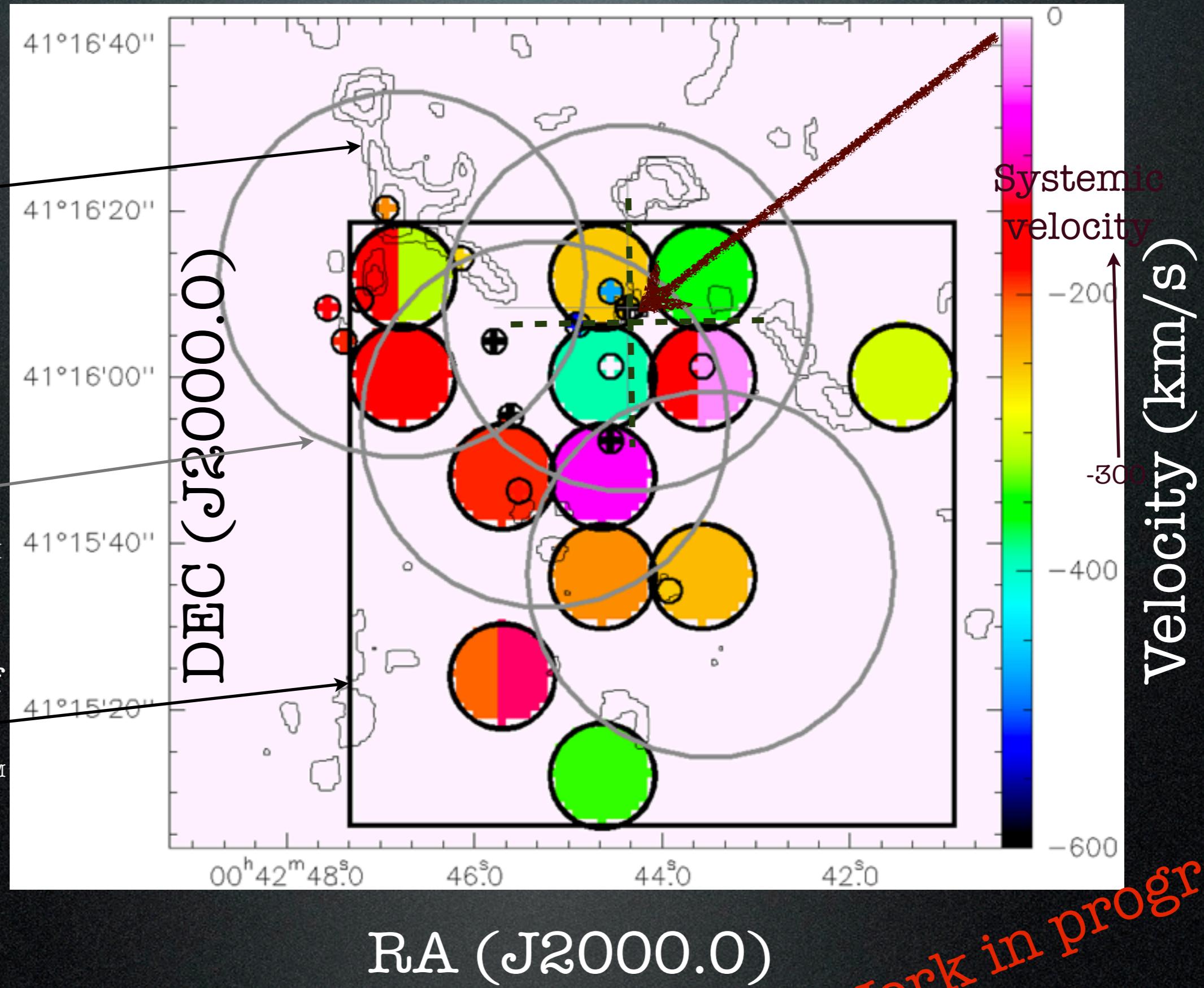
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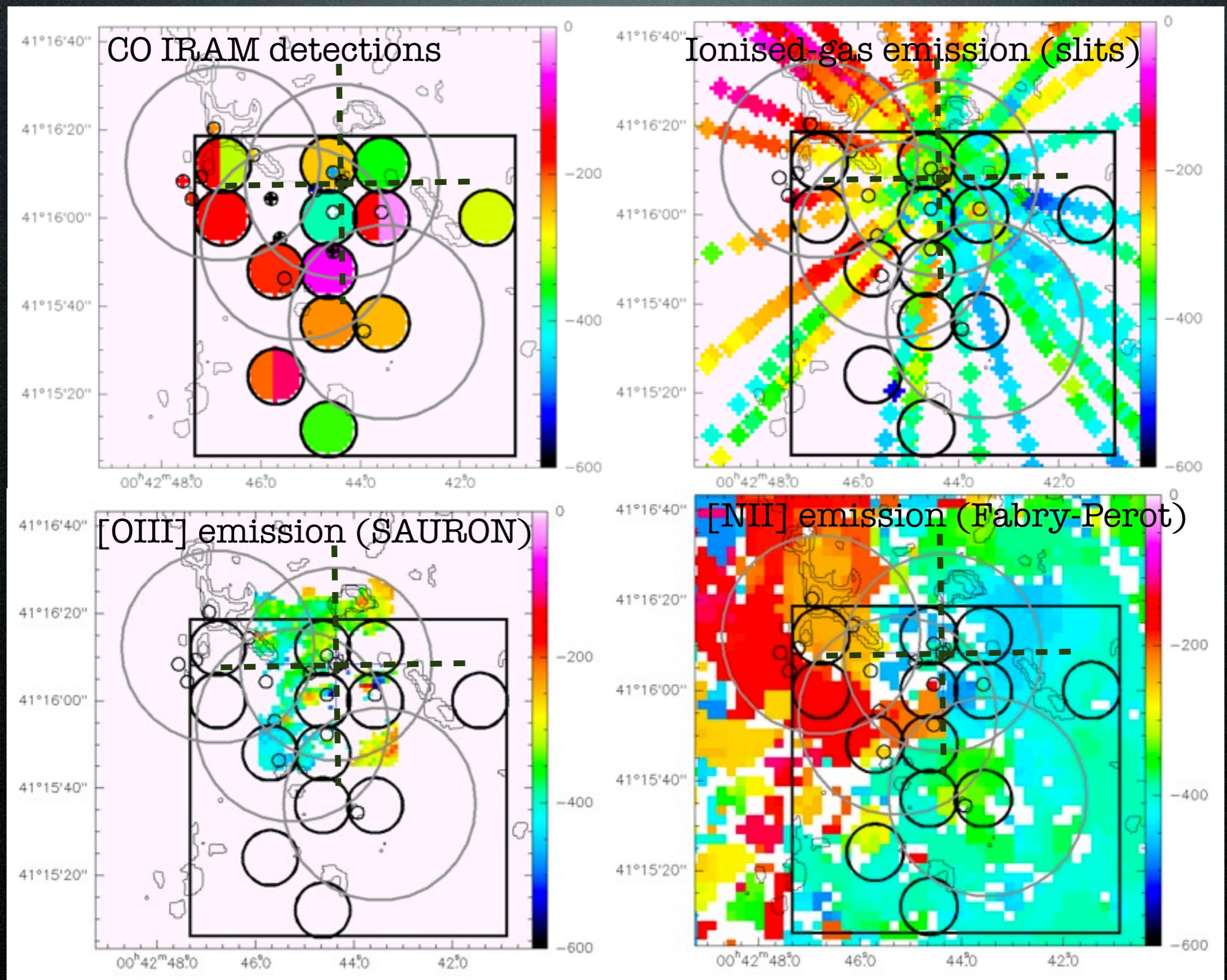
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$100'' \times 100''$ ($1.7' \times 1.7'$)



Velocity fields



Melchior et al. (2001, 2013, in prep.)

Pastorello, Sarzi et al. (2013)

Rubin & Ford (1971), Ciardullo et al. (1988),
Saglia et al (2010)

Boulesteix et al. (1987)

100'' x 100'' (1.7' x 1.7') 380pc x 380pc

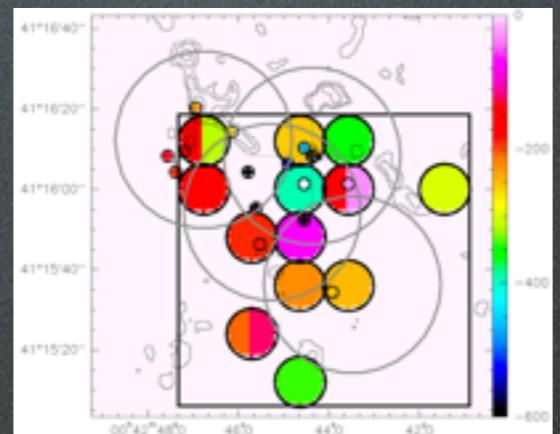
Mass budget

Total measured mass:

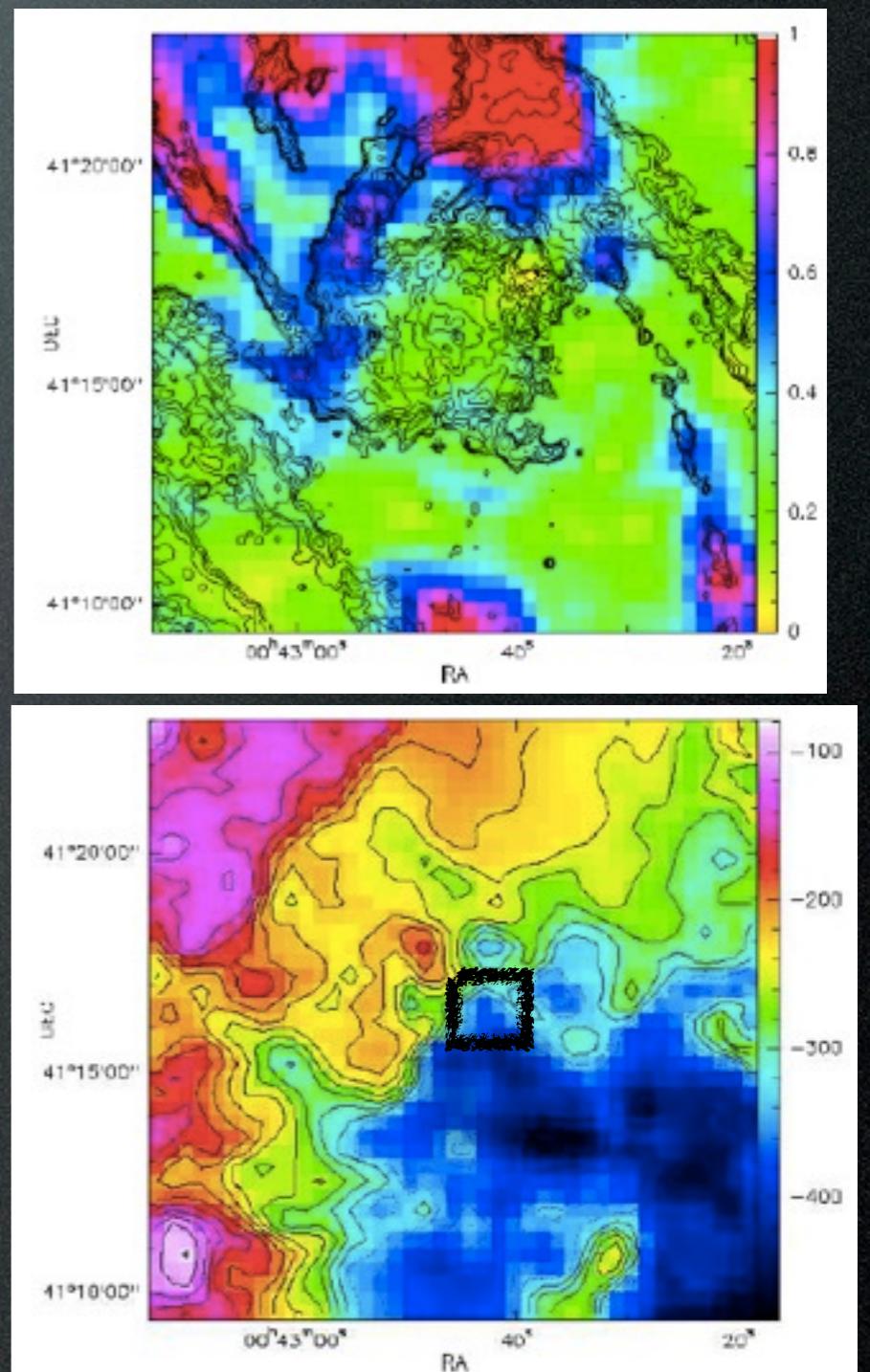
$> 4 \times 10^4 \text{ Msol}$

87% with $v > -300 \text{ km/s}$

13% with $v < -300 \text{ km/s}$

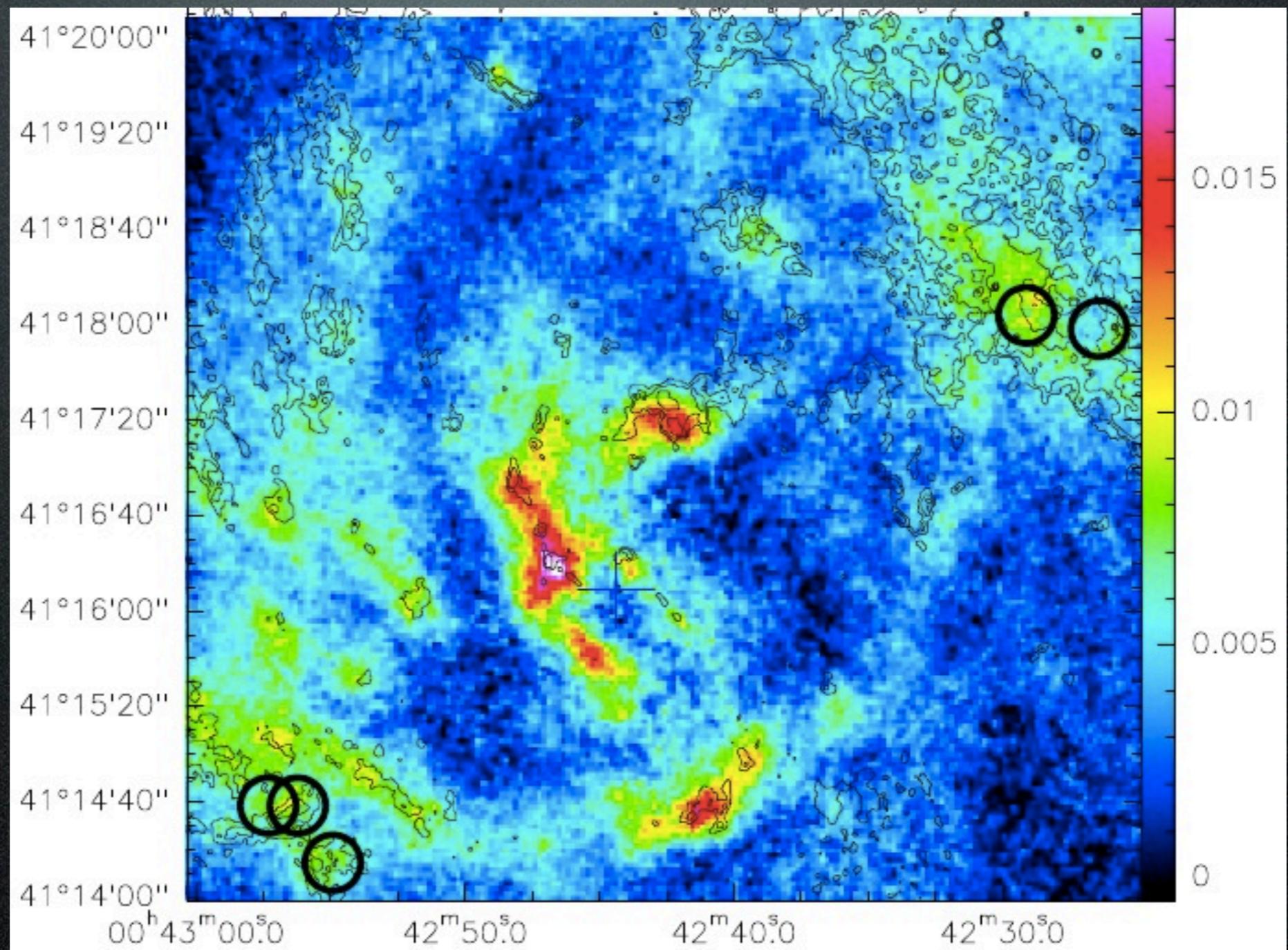


HI data (Braun et al. 2009)



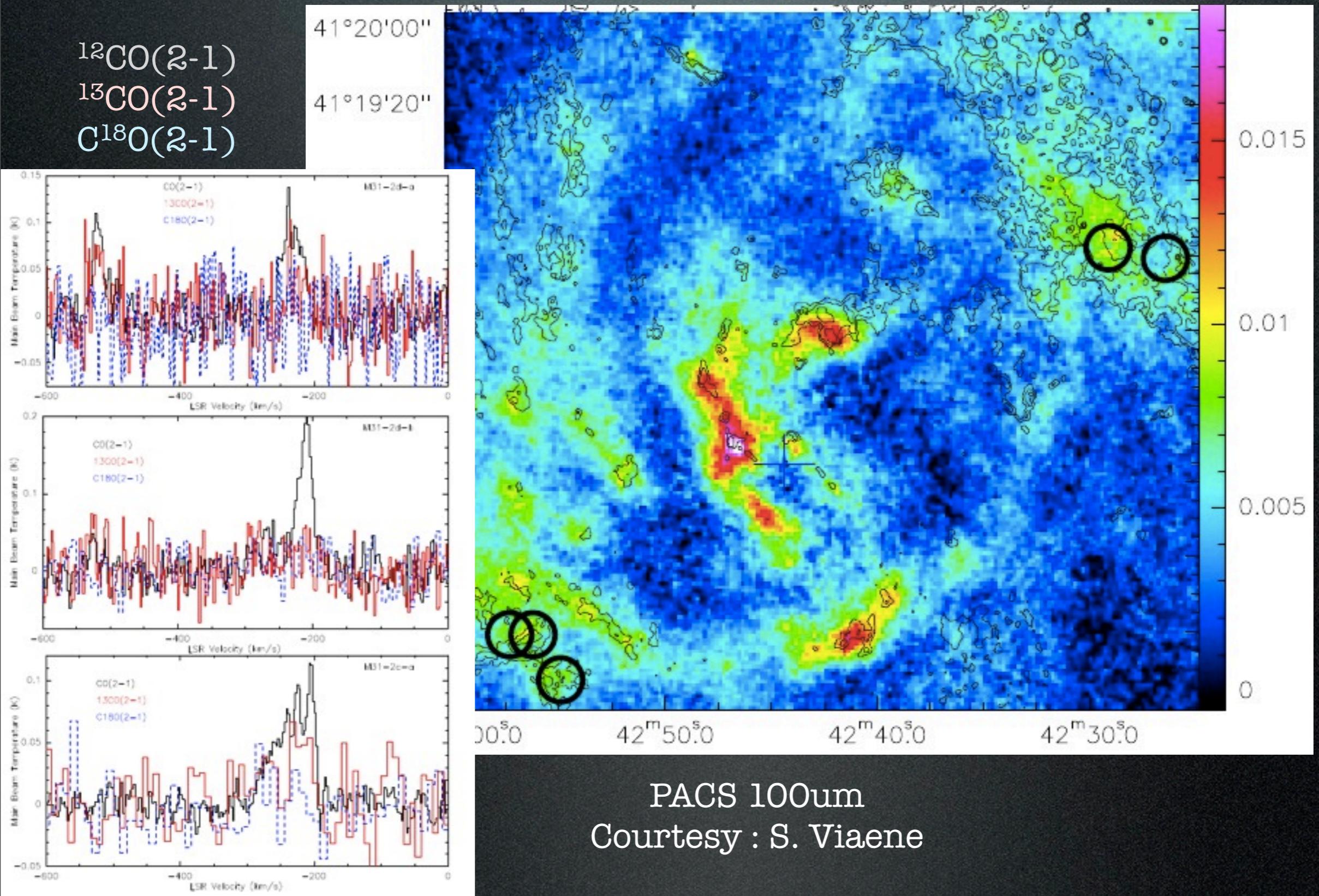
**There is some molecular
gas next to the black hole
but it does not rotate.**

Search for dense gas at IRAM 30m

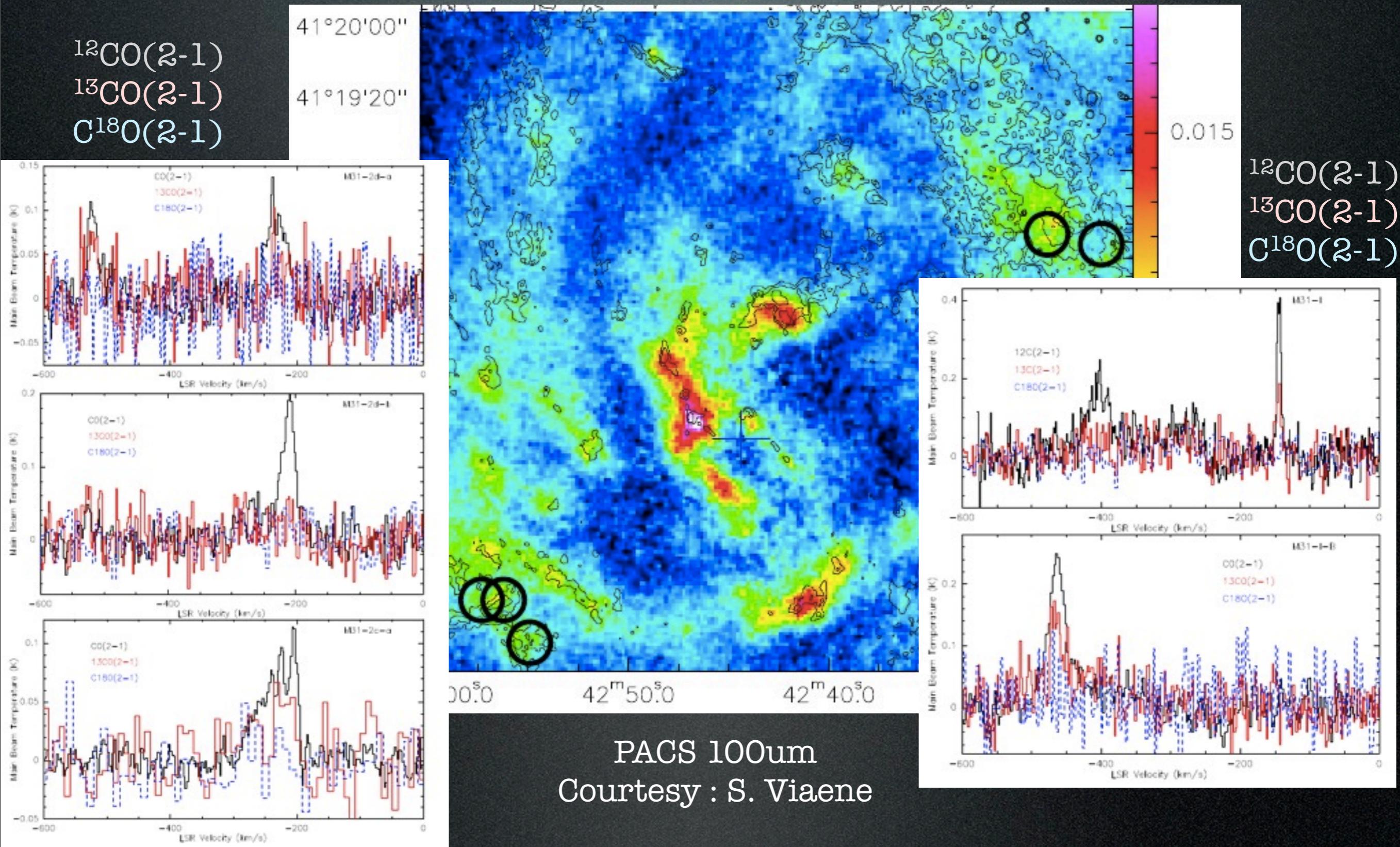


PACS 100um
Courtesy : S. Viaene

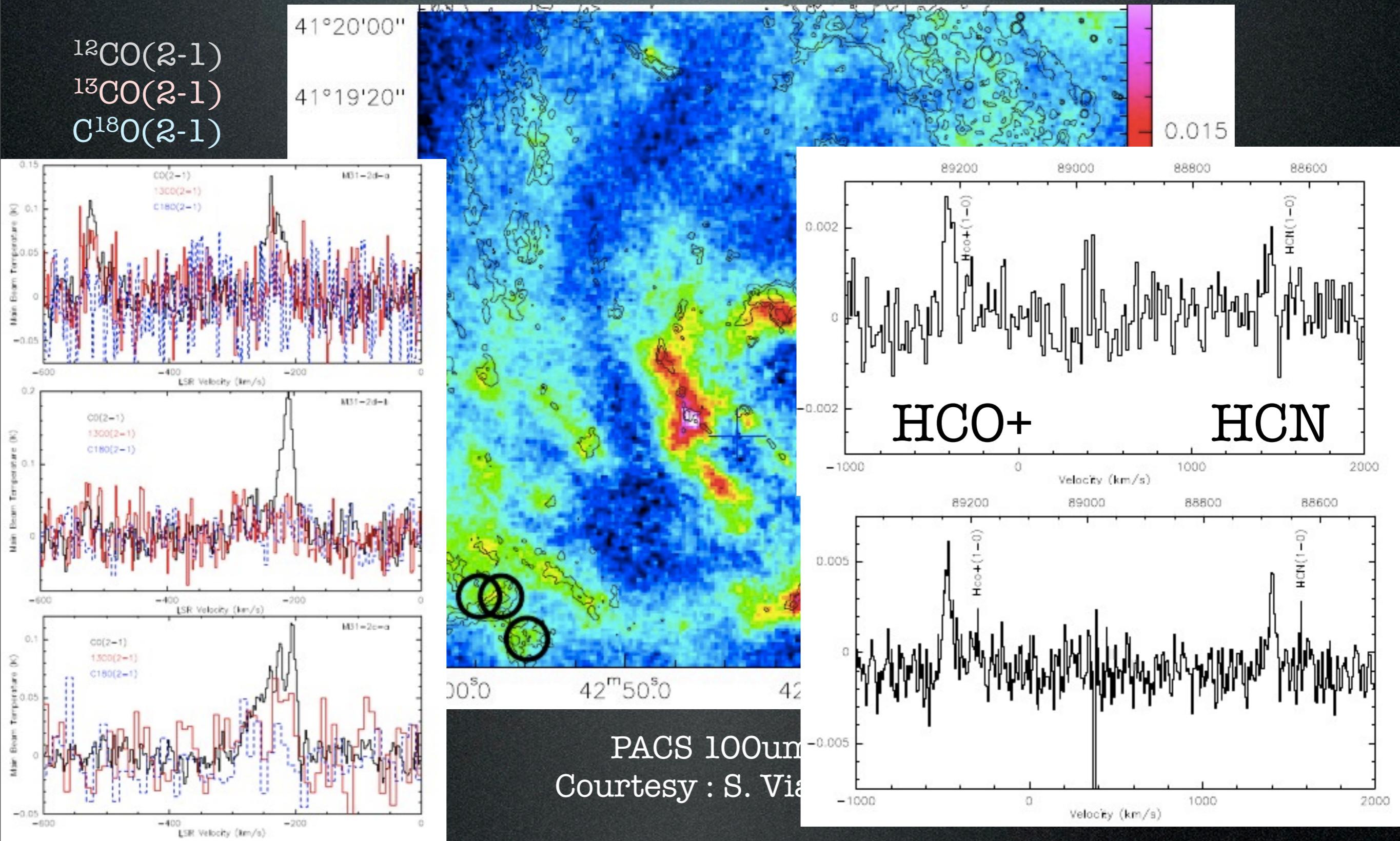
Search for dense gas at IRAM 30m



Search for dense gas at IRAM 30m



Search for dense gas at IRAM 30m



What do we know from other data...

	τ_{V}	M^*	M_{dust}	SFR $M_{\text{sol}}/\text{Myr}$
I	0.52	$3.2 \cdot 10^7$	$2.9 \cdot 10^3$	3.2
I-B		$2.4 \cdot 10^7$	$2.9 \cdot 10^3$	2.8
2d-a		$3.2 \cdot 10^7$	$0.9 \cdot 10^3$	1.3
2d-b		$3.2 \cdot 10^7$	$0.9 \cdot 10^3$	1.3
2c-a	1.9	$3.5 \cdot 10^7$	$1.5 \cdot 10^3$	1.6

One difficulty: **the filling factor!**

$T_{\text{dust}}=20\text{K}$

beam = 11 arcsec FWHM
= 40 pc

Viae et al. 2014

One «clump» in M31 - I

	^{12}CO	^{13}CO	C^{18}O
Tpeak (mK)	77	4.9	4.5
Delta v (km/s)	69 (18)	69	69
I _{CO} (K km/s)	6(1)	0.36(0.06)	0.29(0.07)

$$^{12}\text{CO}/^{13}\text{CO} = 16.7(0.3)$$

$$^{12}\text{CO}/\text{C}^{18}\text{O} = 20.7(0.4)$$

$$^{13}\text{CO}/\text{C}^{18}\text{O} = 1.24(0.4)$$

$$\text{v}=-291(9) \text{ km/s}$$

$$\text{N}_{\text{H2}}=1.2 \cdot 10^{21} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

Melchior & Combes 2011:
 $\text{CO}(2-1)/\text{CO}(1-0)=0.8$
 --> **subthermal**

$$\text{T}_{\text{ex}} < \text{T}_K = \text{T}_{\text{dust}} = 20 \text{ K}$$

Expected abundance ratios (ISM) (**4kpc** -- GC)

Wilson & Wood 1994

$$^{12}\text{CO}/^{13}\text{CO} = 53 \text{ -- 20}$$

$$^{12}\text{CO}/\text{C}^{18}\text{O} = 327 \text{ -- 250}$$

$$^{13}\text{CO}/\text{C}^{18}\text{O} = 6.2 \text{ -- 12.5}$$

--> Optically thick

What is the state of the gas?

$$T_B = \eta_{bf} (f(T_{ex}) - f(T_{bg})) (1 - \exp(-\tau)) \text{ with } \tau \gg 1$$

$$T_B = \eta_{bf} (f(T_{ex}) - f(T_{bg}))$$

η_{bf} : **beam filling factor**

T_{ex} : **excitation temperature** ; T_{bg} : background temperature

Larson's relations not conclusive...

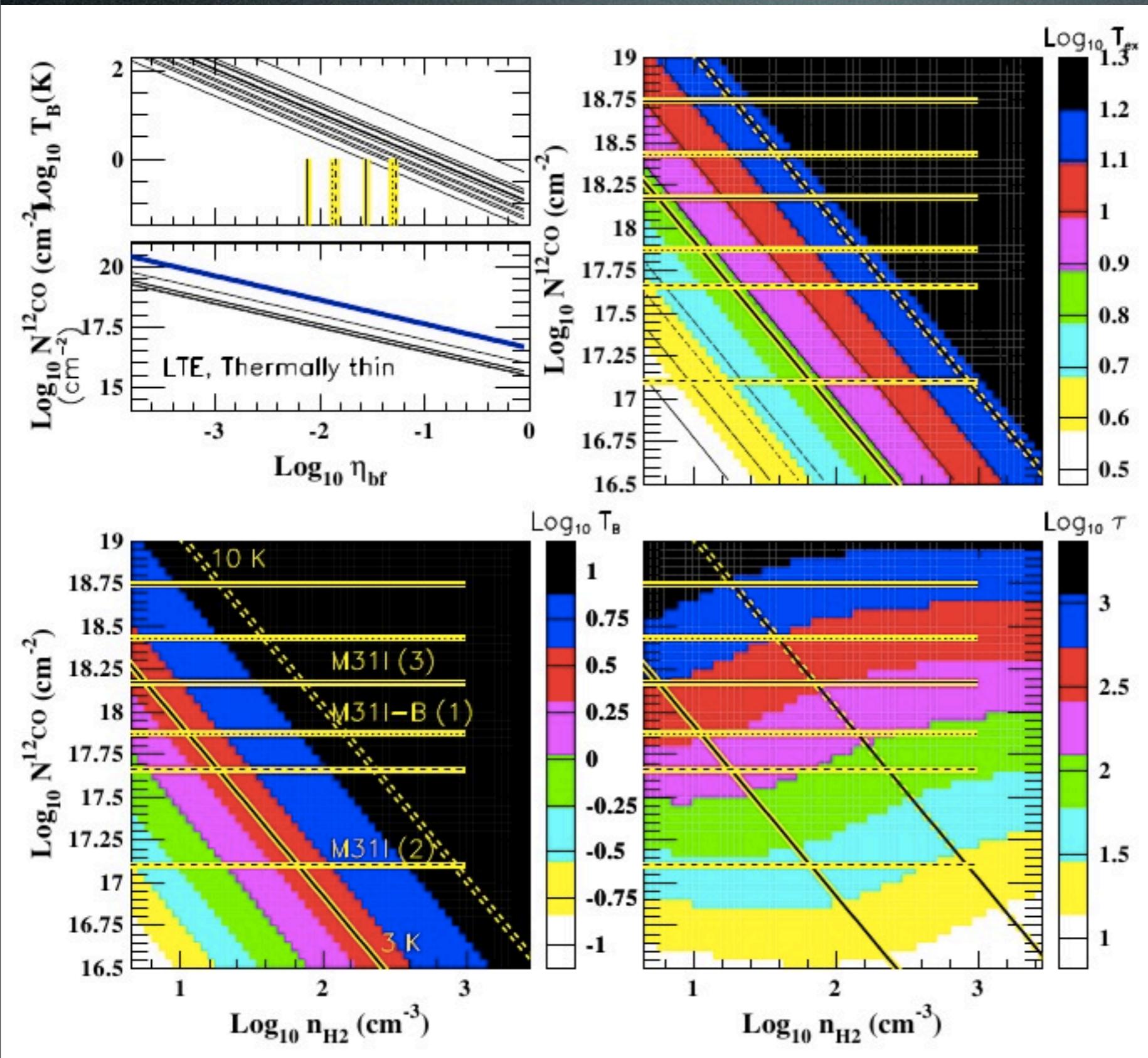
Assumptions:

1. Standard abundances of the ISM :

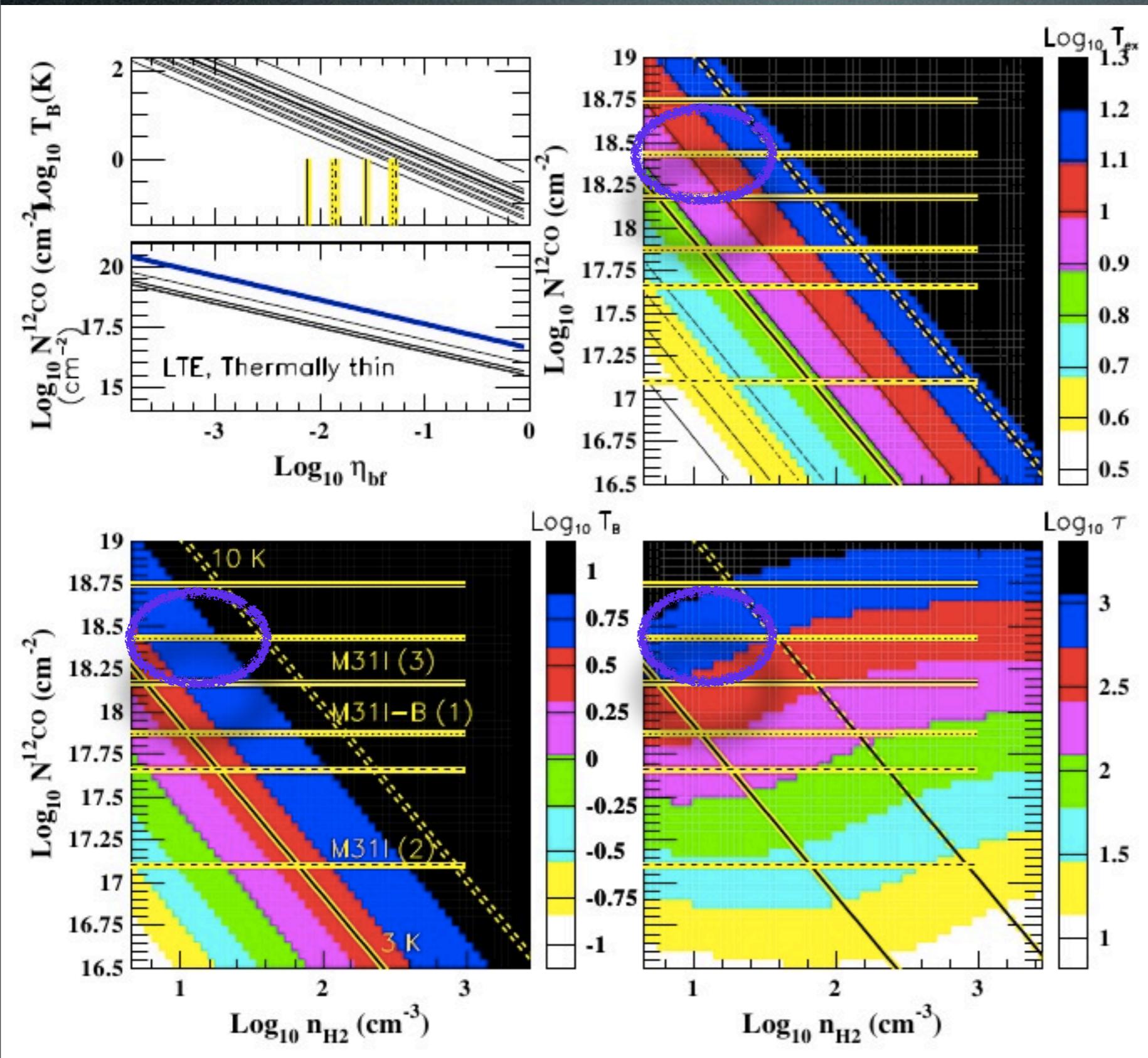
$X_{CO} = 2.8 \cdot 10^{-5}$ (Bergin et al. 1995)

2. $T_B/\eta_{bf} = 3-10K$ (--> filling factor)

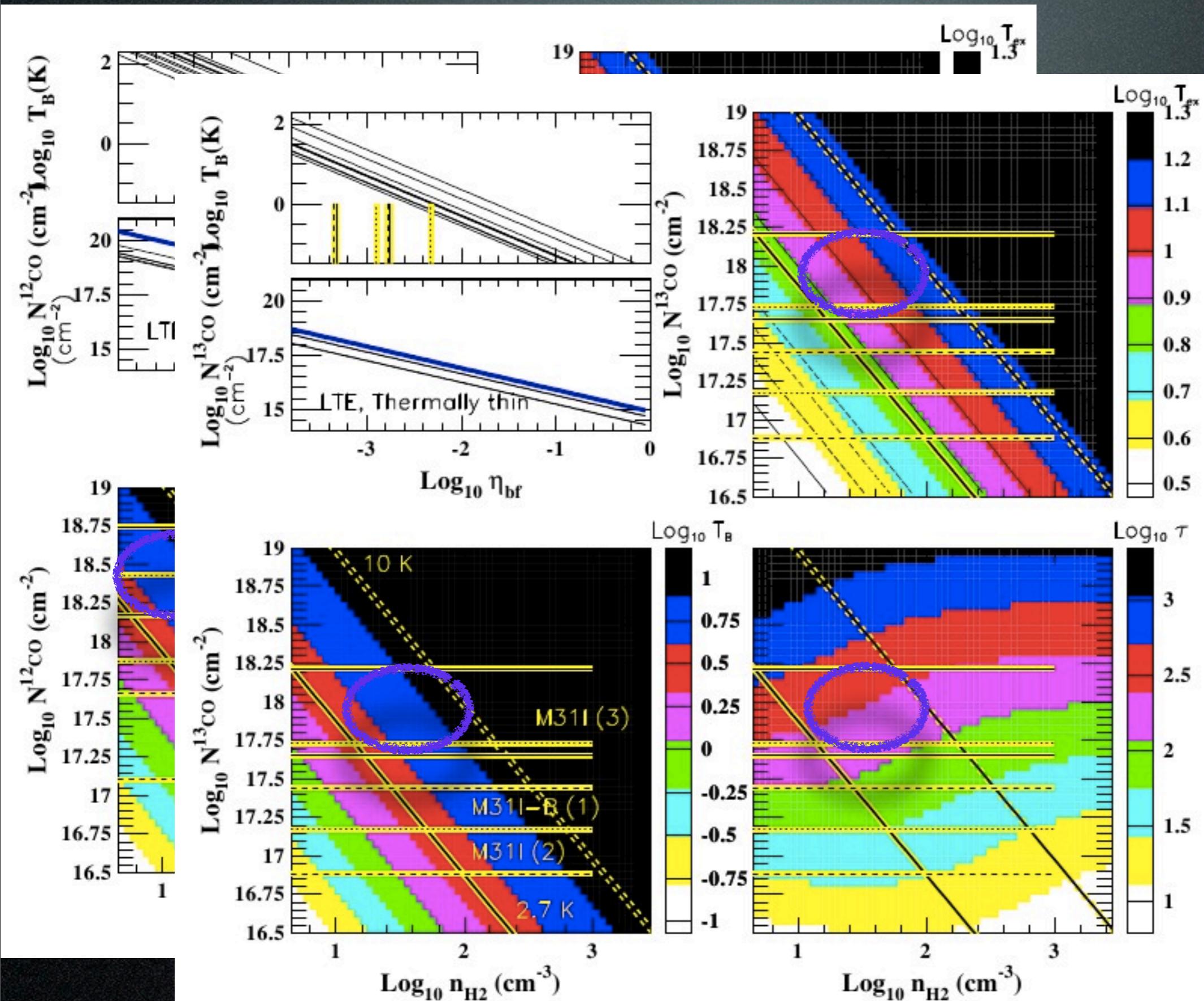
Comparison with (non-LTE) **RADEX** simulations (van der Tak et al. 2009)



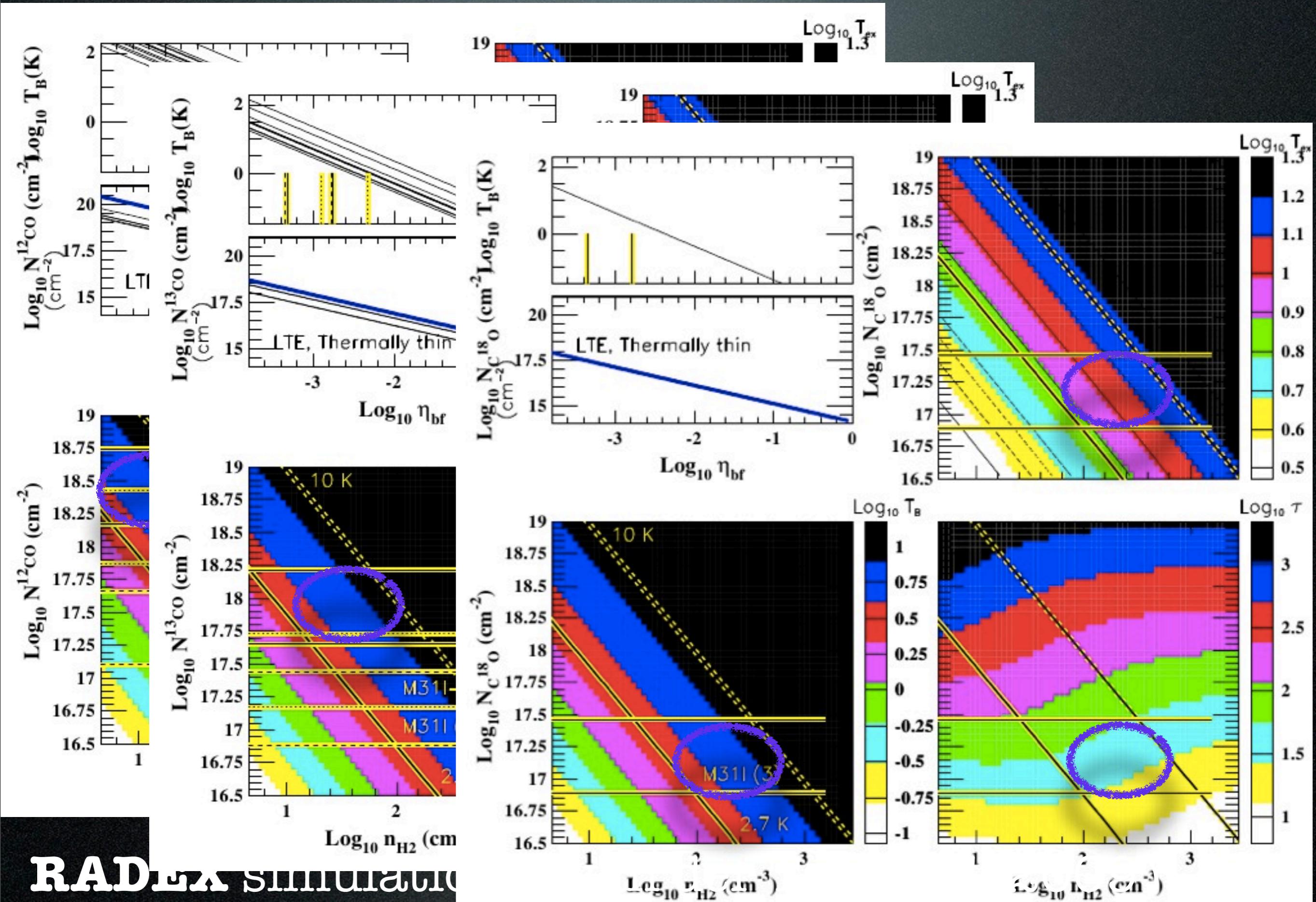
RADEX simulations (van der Tak et al. 2009)



RADEX simulations (van der Tak et al. 2009)



RAdex simulations (van der Tak et al. 2009)



Results

M31I(3)	$^{12}\text{CO}(2-1)$	$^{13}\text{CO}(2-1)$	$\text{C}^{18}\text{O}(2-1)$
η_{bf}	$[0.7-3] \ 10^{-2}$	$[0.5-1.8] \ 10^{-3}$	$[0.5-1.7] \ 10^{-3}$
N_{CO} (cm $^{-2}$)	$[1.5-5.5] \ 10^{18}$	$[0.4-1.6] \ 10^{18}$	$[0.8-2.9] \ 10^{17}$
n_{H_2} (cm $^{-3}$)	$[0.1-7.1] \ 10^1$	$[0.06-2.2] \ 10^2$	$[0.03-1.3] \ 10^3$
τ	$[290-1600]$	$[88-550]$	$[31-1100]$
r_{clump} (pc)	$[120-23 \ 10^3]$	$[600-79 \ 10^3]$	$[117-21 \ 10^3]$

Same feeling factor for ^{13}CO and C^{18}O ?

^{13}CO depletion?? (e.g. Casoli et al. 1992)

Henkel et al. 2014 : $^{12}\text{CO}/^{13}\text{CO} = ^{12}\text{CO}/\text{C}^{18}\text{O} = 100$?

Davis 2014 : excitation conditions?

Two other dense clumps

M31I(2)	^{12}CO	^{13}CO	HCN	HCO+
Tpeak (mK)	146	4.6	3	3.6
Delta v (km/s)	62 (12)	62	25(7)	60(10)
ICO (K km/s)	9.6(0.5)	0.30(0.06)	0.08(0.02)	0.23(0.04)

M31I-B(1)	^{12}CO	^{13}CO	HCN	HCO+
Tpeak (mK)	138	13	6.1	3.6
Delta v (km/s)	36(2)	36	32(8)	65(10)
ICO (K km/s)	5.3(0.2)	0.48(0.04)	0.21(0.04)	0.36(0.04)

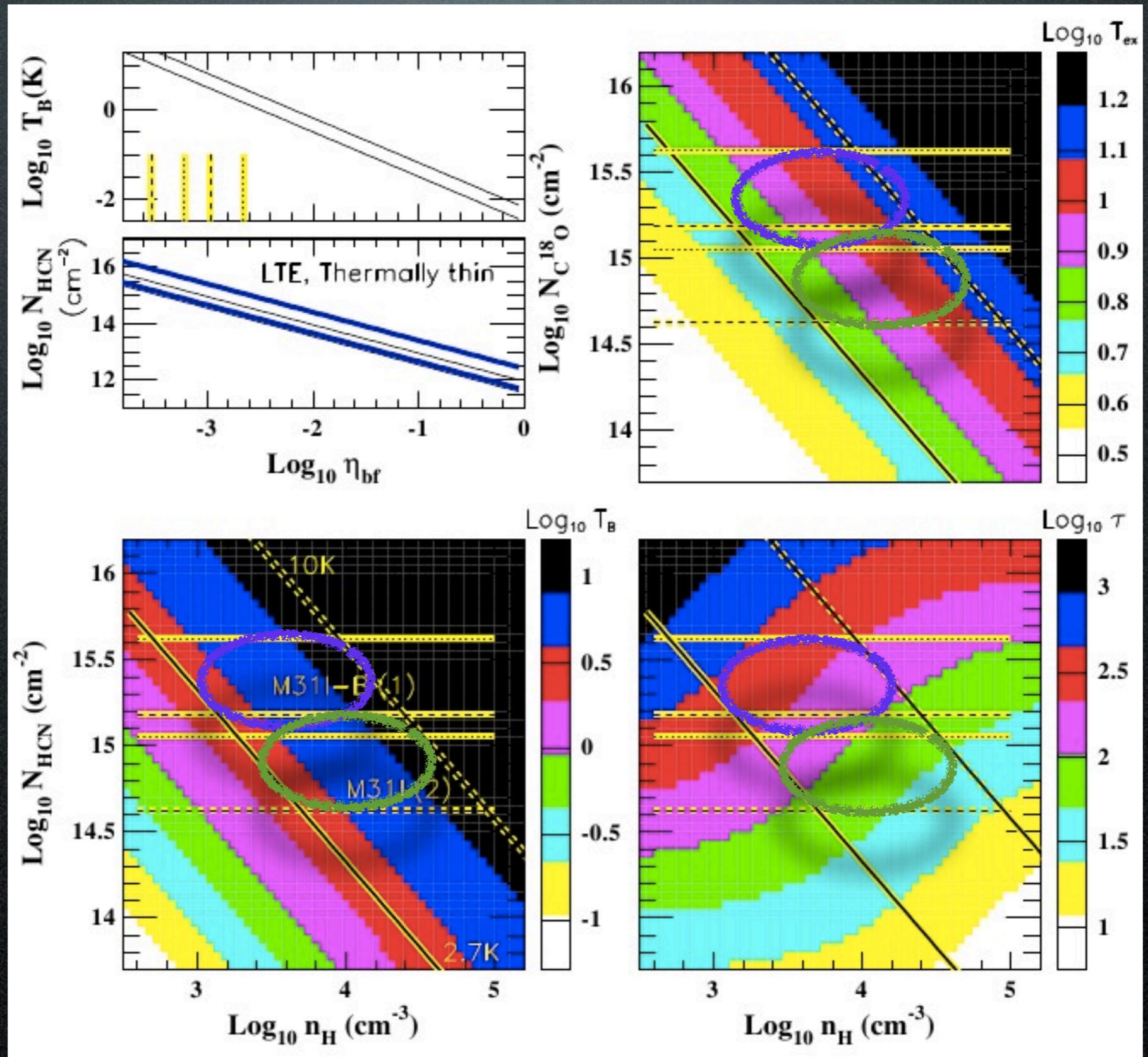
$v = -402(3) \text{ km/s}$
 $N_{\text{H}_2} = 1.9 \cdot 10^{21} \text{ cm}^{-2}$

Expected isotope & abundance ratios (ISM)

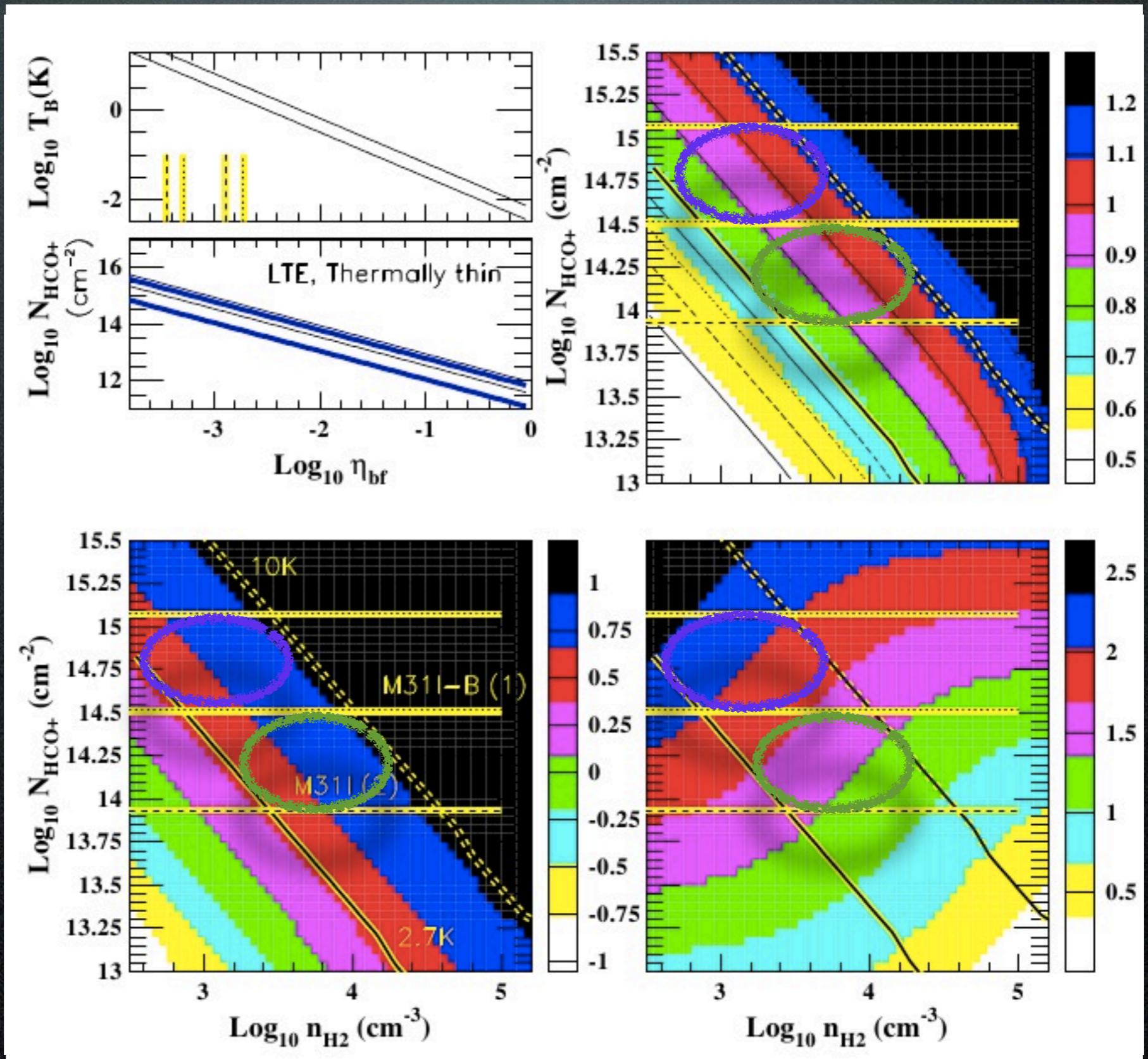
Wilson & Wood 1994
Bergin et al. 1995

$v = -473(4) \text{ km/s}$
 $N_{\text{H}_2} = 1.1 \cdot 10^{21} \text{ cm}^{-2}$

--> Optically thick



RADEX simulations (van der Tak et al. 2009)



RADEX simulations (van der Tak et al. 2009)

Results

M31I(2)	$^{12}\text{CO}(2-1)$	$^{13}\text{CO}(2-1)$	HCN(1-0)	HCO+(1-0)
η_{bf}	[1.5-5.4] 10^{-2}	[0.5-1.7] 10^{-3}	[0.3-1.1] 10^{-3}	[0.4-1.4] 10^{-3}
N_{CO} (cm $^{-2}$)	[1.3-4.6] 10^{17}	[0.5-1.7] 10^{17}	[0.4-1.5] 10^{15}	[0.9-3.1] 10^{14}
n_{H_2} (cm $^{-3}$)	[0.2-8.9] 10^2	[0.06-1.1] 10^3	[0.02-1.0] 10^5	[0.07-4] 10^4
τ	[25-160]	[15-100]	[20-260]	[9-95]
r_{clump} (pc)	[0.8-120]	[20-3 10^3]	[0.35-80]	[0.7-150]

M31I-B(1)	$^{12}\text{CO}(2-1)$	$^{13}\text{CO}(2-1)$	HCN(1-0)	HCO+(1-0)
η_{bf}	[1.4-5.0] 10^{-2}	[1.3-4.8] 10^{-3}	[0.6-2.2] 10^{-3}	[0.5-1.9] 10^{-3}
N_{CO} (cm $^{-2}$)	[0.7-2.7] 10^{18}	[1.5-5.4] 10^{17}	[1.1-4.1] 10^{15}	[0.3-1.2] 10^{14}
n_{H_2} (cm $^{-3}$)	[0.03-1.6] 10^2	[0.2-6.3] 10^2	[0.05-3.6] 10^4	[0.02-1] 10^4
τ	[90-550]	[25-190]	[60-680]	[30-300]
r_{clump} (pc)	[27-4.9 10^3]	[70-10 10^3]	[3-700]	[11-2.6 10^3]

Summary

- Detection of molecular gas close to the black hole ($>4 \cdot 10^4$ Msol), not in rotation
- Velocity pattern compatible with multiple components & **inner ring**
- **Detection of dense gas** - «anomaly» in ^{13}CO
 - possible depletion ?
 - post-(small) starburst triggered by frontal collision with M32?

Thank you